

COMPUTER PAPER

WESTERN CANADA'S COMPUTER INFORMATION SOURCE

NEWS • FEATURES • REVIEWS • EVENTS

Back to School

Preparing for Computer Courses

FREEIBM & Tandy Redefine
The **Personal****Computer**A dozen things to know
before **BUYING****SOFTWARE****RECYCLED****PC? Report****E-MAIL**

E-Mail as Easy as FAX?

Everex

COMPUTER**ANIMATION**



Friendlyware Computers

399 Kingway, Vancouver, BC V5R5L5 (604)437-3113

COMTEX 386SX PACKAGE

- monochrome graphics monitor
- High Density 5.25 inch FDD
- Minicricket 8051A 40MB hard disk drive (32K cache, 28ms)
- 2 year parts and labour limited warranty

\$1699
MS-008-021 28

LOW PRICED 80386 COMPUTERS

Comtex 386-SX

- 80386SX-66 cps, 16 MHz
- AMI bios
- AT HDD/FDD IDE host adapter
- 8 expansion slots
- 220 watt power supply

Desktop Model	\$1199
Small Foot Print	\$1149
Mini Tower	\$1249

Comtex 386-25

- 80386SX-25 cps, 8MHz/25 MHz
- AMI bios
- I-1 interface HDD/FDD controller
- 220 watt power supply

Desktop Model	\$1899
Full Tower	\$1995
Mini Tower	\$1949

VERY HIGH SPEED COMPUTERS

The following two computers have cache memory

Comtex 386-25 Tower

- 80386DX-33 cps, 25 MHz
- AMI bios
- Cache Controller with 64K cache
- I-1 HDD interface controller
- 220 watt power supply

Desktop Model	\$2295
Full Tower	\$2395

Comtex 386-33 Tower

- 80386DX-33 cps, 33 MHz
- AMI bios
- Cache Controller with 64K cache
- I-1 HDD interface controller
- 4 Mbyte RAM
- 220 watt power supply

Desktop Model	\$2795
Full Tower	\$2895

All of the above COMTEX computers include 2 year limited parts and labour warranty.
All software (except keyboard, 1.1 floppy disk drive, monitor with in-package cdp, 1 Mbyte RAM (except 20MB model has 1 Mbyte))
All expansion power supply, monitor stands/keyboard with floppy, serial, parallel, and game ports

NEW PRODUCT ANNOUNCEMENT!!!

For the past few years, ALR Inc. has been a leader in high-performance CPU technology, proving their excellence with the VEGA and PowerPlex machines. Now ALR is delivering a low priced model under its Business VEGA family, the Business VEGA 38013 Model VXL.

- Intel 386-33MHz
- 1 Mb RAM expands to 17MB via motherboard
- 1.2 MB 1.2" floppy
- Phoenix BIOS
- Small foot print
- serial port
- parallel port
- mouse port
- upgradeable to 486 25 MHz or 33 MHz
- drive storage bays
- 12 month warranty



The next thing about this 33 MHz computer is its low price. A surprising \$2599!!

Monitor and hard drive not included

To complete the system, we suggest:

Maxtor 280A hard drive, 207 MB, 15 ms, 32K cache, IDE interface, installed - \$1499
NEC 3D multi-byte 24" monitor, warranted by NEC Canada - \$695

We are authorized ALR dealers.

ALPHA

Computer Automation Ltd.

10100 Aveing, Harbour Centre, Lower Mall, Vancouver
A Phone: (604) 681-1111, Fax: (604) 681-1125

Back to
Work!

DATA TRAIN 386SX Computer with VGA video

Back to
School!

- 386 SX 16 MHz - 2 MB RAM
- 40 MB Hard Drive - Novell Certified
- VGA Video with Monochrome VGA Monitor
- 2 years warranty, parts and labour

Only \$2275

Backed by Roland and Alpha Computers

ZOOM INTERNAL SEND FAX \$149.95

OBSELESCENCE? FEAR NO MORE!

We guarantee to buy back desktop computer systems bought from us any time within 3 years of purchase for upgrading to any new system of your choice. (call for details)

THEY'VE ARRIVED

Our buyers have used us \$127 Bln... of rip-off, over and shop were books.



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Book warehouse

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100% 100% 100%

BOOKS
100% 100% 100%

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OPEN 10 AM - 10 PM EVERY DAY A WEEK, and the order is always on us

WHY BUY AT CARDZ?

- Competitive prices
- In-stock or short 2-3 week delivery
- Fast customer service
- The most caring, professional computer store in the area
- You get our best deal
- No sales or company commissions

MAIL ORDERS ARE WELCOME!

ALL MODELS INCLUDE:

- 18" Tower Case with LED display, 5 Accessory Bays
 PLUS: 1.44MB Floppy • Serial, Game & Parallel Ports
 • Speaker • 100 Watt Keyboard
 • 250W CDA Power Supply • VCI Card

FEATURE SYSTEMS

386SX - 10MB Hard Drive Case	\$699
386-25 Tru • 25MB 2.1" Floppy • 1MB RAM • 1 Year Case	\$1299
386-50 • 50MB • 1MB RAM • 1 Year Case	\$1599
486-25 • Newest Dhs. 386 RAM, Tower Case	\$2099

BUNDLE!

Windows 3.0 / Microsoft Mouse

- Best Graphical User Interface
- Best Quality Mouse

Reg. \$249
\$189

THE BEAUTY OF OUR WEAPONS

CARDZ Tower SX 1MB

- Runs off the new 386 Software
- 18" LED Tower with 250W P/S DCA
- 1.44MB Floppy • Serial
- 386SX 10MB • 1MB 1.4" Floppy • 250W P/S • 1 Year Case
- 1 Year Warranty

\$1999

with 386
 Add \$199

CARDZ Tower 386-25 1MB

- 386-25 with 25MB Floppy
- 386-25 Tower with 250W P/S DCA
- 1.44MB Floppy • Serial
- 386SX 10MB • 1MB 1.4" Floppy • 250W P/S • 1 Year Case
- 1 Year Warranty

\$2499

with 386
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The CAD 33

- 33" LED Tower with 250W P/S DCA
- 1.44MB Floppy • Serial
- 33" Tower with 250W P/S DCA
- 1.44MB Floppy • Serial
- 33" Tower with 250W P/S DCA
- 1.44MB Floppy • Serial

\$3499

with 386
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Personal Maintenance 486

CARDZ 486

- 486-25 Processor, New Video
- 486-25 New Expansion 1.44MB
- 486-25 New Expansion 1.44MB
- 486-25 New Expansion 1.44MB
- 486-25 New Expansion 1.44MB

\$3995

with 386
 Add \$199

with 386
 Add \$199

SHOPPING LIST

Modems

Cardz 1200bps Modem	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Modem	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Modem	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Modem	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Modem	\$89

Video Cards

Cardz 1MB Video Card	\$49
Cardz 2MB Video Card	\$59
Cardz 4MB Video Card	\$69
Cardz 8MB Video Card	\$79
Cardz 16MB Video Card	\$89

VGA Monitors

Cardz 14" VGA Monitor	\$149
Cardz 15" VGA Monitor	\$159
Cardz 16" VGA Monitor	\$169
Cardz 17" VGA Monitor	\$179
Cardz 18" VGA Monitor	\$189

Mouse/Joysticks

Cardz 3-Button Mouse	\$19
Cardz 4-Button Mouse	\$29
Cardz 5-Button Mouse	\$39
Cardz 6-Button Mouse	\$49
Cardz 7-Button Mouse	\$59

Mousebells

Cardz 1-Button Mousebell	\$19
Cardz 2-Button Mousebell	\$29
Cardz 3-Button Mousebell	\$39
Cardz 4-Button Mousebell	\$49
Cardz 5-Button Mousebell	\$59

Go Pro's, Nice, etc.

Cardz 1000bps Modem	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Modem	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Modem	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Modem	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Modem	\$89

Hard Drives (HDD)

Cardz 10MB HDD	\$49
Cardz 20MB HDD	\$59
Cardz 40MB HDD	\$69
Cardz 80MB HDD	\$79
Cardz 160MB HDD	\$89

Hard Drive Controllers

Cardz 10MB HDD Controller	\$49
Cardz 20MB HDD Controller	\$59
Cardz 40MB HDD Controller	\$69
Cardz 80MB HDD Controller	\$79
Cardz 160MB HDD Controller	\$89

Printer

Cardz 1000bps Printer	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Printer	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Printer	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Printer	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Printer	\$89

Printer

Cardz 1000bps Printer	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Printer	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Printer	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Printer	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Printer	\$89

Fax Machines/Fax Cards

Cardz 1000bps Fax Machine	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Fax Machine	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Fax Machine	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Fax Machine	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Fax Machine	\$89

Scanners/OCR

Cardz 1000bps Scanner	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Scanner	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Scanner	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Scanner	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Scanner	\$89

Laptops

Cardz 1000bps Laptop	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Laptop	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Laptop	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Laptop	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Laptop	\$89

Printers

Cardz 1000bps Printer	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Printer	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Printer	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Printer	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Printer	\$89

Printer

Cardz 1000bps Printer	\$49
Cardz 2400bps Printer	\$59
Cardz 4800bps Printer	\$69
Cardz 9600bps Printer	\$79
Cardz 14400bps Printer	\$89

BEST BUY!

386SX Laptop

386SX Laptop with 1.44MB Floppy
 486SX Laptop with 1.44MB Floppy

\$2299

Super VGA 16-Megabyte Monitor

Super VGA 16-Megabyte Monitor
 Super VGA 16-Megabyte Monitor

\$199

New Super 1440 Monitor

New Super 1440 Monitor
 New Super 1440 Monitor

\$199

Enclosure Video Card 386 16MB 700

Enclosure Video Card 386 16MB 700
 Enclosure Video Card 386 16MB 700

\$189

Enclosure VGA-16

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Enclosure VGA-16

Enclosure VGA-16
 Enclosure VGA-16

\$189



Monitor 2000



Tower Case in Standard
 on All Models



386 / 486 COMPUTERS

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Open: 9:30 - 6:00 Tues. - Sat. Closed Mondays

MINIMUM ONE YEAR
 FULL WARRANTY ON
 EVERYTHING WE SELL

EXTENDED
 WARRANTIES ARE
 AVAILABLE

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 STAFF

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TWO YEAR WARRANTY

ON ALL MULTITERM COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND DATATRIN COMPUTER SYSTEMS

DATATRIN DPC-1000 XT

- 10 Mhz
- 1 MB RAM
- 101 K Keyboard
- Color Display w/ Video Adapter
- MS-DOS
- Serial & Parallel Port
- Expanded Memory
- Floppy 3.5"
- Hardwired
- Two Year Warranty

Only: \$578

DATATRIN 2112 AT

- 10 Mhz
- 1 MB RAM
- 1.2 MB 3.5" Floppy Drive
- MS-DOS
- Serial & Parallel Port
- Expanded Memory
- Hardwired
- Two Year Warranty

Only: \$1198

DATATRIN 80386SX

- 10 Mhz, 2 Hard Drive
- 1 MB RAM
- 1.2 MB 3.5" Floppy Drive
- MS-DOS
- Serial & Parallel Port
- Expanded Memory
- Hardwired
- Two Year Warranty

Only: \$1698

DATATRIN DC \$09

- 54" Display
- 21 inch w/ 24 inch Monitor
- ATI VGA Wonder Card
- 840x480 Card (Standard)
- Micro vti compatible mouse port

Only: \$798

MULTITERM Premium MT-286 AT

System Price:
\$1599



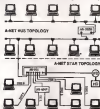
System: 286/10MHz, 1 MB RAM, 1.2 MB 3.5" Floppy Drive, 101 K Keyboard, 10" Mon, 21" Mon, 24" Mon, 28" Mon, 32" Mon, 36" Mon, 40" Mon, 44" Mon, 48" Mon, 52" Mon, 56" Mon, 60" Mon, 64" Mon, 68" Mon, 72" Mon, 76" Mon, 80" Mon, 84" Mon, 88" Mon, 92" Mon, 96" Mon, 100" Mon, 104" Mon, 108" Mon, 112" Mon, 116" Mon, 120" Mon, 124" Mon, 128" Mon, 132" Mon, 136" Mon, 140" Mon, 144" Mon, 148" Mon, 152" Mon, 156" Mon, 160" Mon, 164" Mon, 168" Mon, 172" Mon, 176" Mon, 180" Mon, 184" Mon, 188" Mon, 192" Mon, 196" Mon, 200" Mon, 204" Mon, 208" Mon, 212" Mon, 216" Mon, 220" Mon, 224" Mon, 228" Mon, 232" Mon, 236" Mon, 240" Mon, 244" Mon, 248" Mon, 252" Mon, 256" Mon, 260" Mon, 264" Mon, 268" Mon, 272" Mon, 276" Mon, 280" Mon, 284" Mon, 288" Mon, 292" Mon, 296" Mon, 300" Mon, 304" Mon, 308" Mon, 312" Mon, 316" Mon, 320" Mon, 324" Mon, 328" Mon, 332" Mon, 336" Mon, 340" Mon, 344" Mon, 348" Mon, 352" Mon, 356" Mon, 360" Mon, 364" Mon, 368" Mon, 372" Mon, 376" Mon, 380" Mon, 384" Mon, 388" Mon, 392" Mon, 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screen. There is even a detailed backup log. I can refer to later if I want. Oh yes, the program? It's TurboBack Plus 2.0, the most popular program on the market.
Barry Macdonald

Ready responds:

If it takes 34 minutes to back up your hard disk, you should buy a new tape. You have sufficient free storage. However, to answer your questions:

When I did my savings, I checked them three times. Most are completely accurate, only your records and mine were in different

1. Did you have any TSO's or unusual data drives running? TurboBack work best in a quiet environment with nothing to interfere or slow things down.

2. Did you allow for the fact that proprietary formats take forever to backup? I use my backup, and only run it at full file on release point backups in the same format?

3. Did you also try the Norton backup in standard DOS format? It gives you the option of standard and proprietary.

4. Do you have an unusual DOS, DOS or hard disk controller? If you do, the more unusual TurboBack it is a good choice because the authors have had time to learn about the less common hardware.

5. It sounds as though you had Norton compression turned off. I tested each of the packages with the option "compression for speed" turned on.

6. It also sounds as though you may have had some of the time-consuming Norton high speed disks turned on. I did my test with all compression off.

It is possible Norton Backup 3.1 did not write your hard disk. Because Norton's name, in the article, I wanted people to test it especially carefully before relying on it. However, it is also possible your FAT could have been damaged before Norton's name and name it, and restoring files just brought existing records to the surface. I haven't been able to get Norton Backup to accept any of my disks. Please report the details to the readers.

Finally, the distributed error correction or redundancy method used in the Norton proprietary format is faster than using plain DOS format and necessary with traditional tools. In a sense, everything is essential here, so that if one part is damaged, it can be reconstructed from the undamaged parts. If you want to be truly safe, write redundant distributed error correction, and DOS format.

More Backup

In his article on backup software in the July issue, Randy Green says "Norton gives you a choice: proprietary format for extra speed, or conventional DOS format for extra safety. PC Backup Plus always uses proprietary format. The other always uses DOS format." Apparently he did not notice that PC Tools also provides for the optional use of a proprietary format. I would be curious to know how PC Tools would fare in the speed comparison when used with its "Standard Format" option turned off.

Sincerely, Andrew Shaw

Ready responds:

Oops! I did indeed fail to notice the "Standard Format" option. PC Tools does indeed fail to turn on the proprietary format. I just benchmarked PC Tools in proprietary format mode. That mode is slow indeed, slower than I had believed first-run Norton. If Norton runs 100, then PC Tools runs 26.

The Computer Paper Sexist?

I really enjoy The Computer Paper — there are many useful things (software

etc.) in it. However, I was disappointed in the July 1990 issue. The picture of the woman crying, saying "backing up is hard to do" only served to reinforce the stereotype that all women are computer illiterate. Again, the article on backup spread extremely informative, but I think you could have chosen a better (and less sexist) cover story (the punk didn't help either). It is nice that the female secretaries who lose all their data because they don't know how to or have forgotten to back up.

And having the title of the article "Computers for the complete beginner" right next to the woman on the cover suggested that women are "complete beginners" when it comes to computers. But that the article itself was biased in that way (and I should was a good article to include in the paper) but hopefully you will be more conscious of your coverage of and sexist stereotypes, in future editions. Thank you.

Sebastian Rimmer

E-Mail received from Mimi Lick

First ladies — this was not an intentional caricature of Helen. And we had no desire to offend or to perpetuate stereotypes of women with teenage angst.

WordPerfect

I am writing to thank you for printing information from our COMDEX Spring press conference in your July issue. We get very little coverage in the Canadian market and we are appreciative of your efforts to let your readers know about our products.

Kathryn Fowl-Sargent
Corporate Communications
WordPerfect Corp.

Windows 3.0 Article

I have just read an article on installing Windows 3.0 by Randy Green in your August issue with considerable interest. His advice and insights are accurate, thoughtful and pointing out many issues very helpful.

When I came to the section on "Transferable AUTOEXEC.BAT" files it seemed like quite familiar territory. In order to run Windows in expanded memory you must modify QEMM.SYS on board. Windows can't tolerate it. The software was a shareware program (available for free from the CD-ROM disk in the main branch of the Vancouver Public Library System) called RECONFIG.

Recently, when we at Amnion's a massive database of up to 100 different Configs and associated Autoexec.bat files. This can be added, deleted from, erased, edited, selected, etc. from a very usable set of pull-down menus. Once you have pulled the configuration required, the program modifies your file and asks if you want to reboot the system. Very smooth.

Perhaps Randy Green's offer of a "Viable Autoexec.bat" is a minor example of "reversion of the wheel".

David A.M. Gail

Ready responds:

Just as the wheel was invented in many different places at many different times in the past, many people have created an evolution in the variable AUTOEXEC.BAT problem. My solution is quite old. I have been using variations of it as commercially since 1982.

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Suggested Retail Price	\$4,950	\$7,750	\$1,991	\$4,750
Selling Price	\$3,598	\$5,900	\$1,495	\$4,400



Exclusive INTRODUCTORY Special!

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INTRA™ LT-386SX

- ❑ An extra compact design 386SX laptop (weight ONLY 4.9 kg. and 6 cm high), similar in dimension and weight to a letter size notebook pc, but much more powerful than a notebook.
- ❑ Compatible with 8086 software, OS/2®, MS-DOS®, Unix®, Xenix®, Windows 2.x/3.0®, AutoCad®, Novell®, Laplink®, Ventura®, DESQview®, DBase III/IV®, Lotus 123®, Carbon Copy® and many more.
- ❑ High resolution 640 x 480 VGA display / Features a dot pitch of ONLY 0.27 mm. Supports external VGA monitor, 16 Grayscale, background reversible.
- ❑ Long battery life, keeps about 3 hours of continuous operation and with a fast charge function of within 3 hours.
- ❑ Display panel can be folded down to a flat position enabling you to directly see the external monitor's screen in front of you.
- ❑ Uses double sized SMD subassembly technology to guarantee a high quality and reliability. All internal parts manufactured in Japan.



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WHAT'S NEW

NEC Introduces UltraLite 286V Targeting "Information Opportunists,"

NEC Canada recently introduced the UltraLite 286V, a 6.5-lb., 15 megabyte battery-powered notebook computer. It is designed for professionals seeking a portable productivity. The original NEC UltraLite virtually created the notebook computer category. The UltraLite 286V takes it the next step. Priced at \$6,799 for a 20 megabyte, 33 millionword hard drive model, Contact NEC Canada, Inc. 416/556-5506.



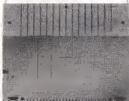
Intra LT-Power and Price

With LT-POWER Comparing power is coming in increasingly small packages. The Intra 286SX comes with a 16 MB cache, 8 megabyte 80386SX microprocessor, 2 megabytes of RAM, a 40 megabyte hard drive, and a 15-inch color 640 X 480 LCD VGA display. Pricing starts at \$4950 and is available from Computex Computers. Dealers inquiries are welcomed 604/872-1130.

Vision Does Windows

VANCOVER, B.C.—Vision Presentation Inc. has announced that they now can produce color 3D maps and other overheads from MS-PowerPoint for Windows 3.0. Vision expects demand for this service will become very popular as the support for Windows 3.0 grows. According to Evans Data Research Corp., increased sales of business graphics software will grow faster than any other software category. Vision is an affiliate of the world's largest computer graphic organization, Geographic Corporation. Contact: Ron Jacklin, Vision Presentation Inc. 604/460-4666.

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Just there was desktop equipment. That came the laptop. Each offered something that the other did not.

But now there's something that contains the best of both worlds. Because now there's a portable that's only more fit to take with you, yet powerful enough to handle all your office computer.

You may say that sounds like a split personality. We say it won't. It's the new Altima One.

Altima One can run MS-DOS and OS/2 with ease. Plus features an impressive 80386 microprocessor that speeds to a full 33 MHz, without ever getting too hot.

And though it only handles (just thousands) less, the Altima One comes with features other



Split Personality.

manufacturers offer options. Like a built-in 3400 hard system. And an optional optical mouse with a companion for mouse. And a PC compatible expansion slot.

Altima can remember to give you more memory. Because with Altima One you can expand from one megabyte to five.



Add to that a stunning pop-upable LCD built-in display that's 21" or 15" or 10" or 8" or 6" or 4" or 3" or 2" or 1" or 1/2" or 1/4" or 1/8" or 1/16" or 1/32" or 1/64" or 1/128" or 1/256" or 1/512" or 1/1024" or 1/2048" or 1/4096" or 1/8192" or 1/16384" or 1/32768" or 1/65536" or 1/131072" or 1/262144" or 1/524288" or 1/1048576" or 1/2097152" or 1/4194304" or 1/8388608" or 1/16777216" or 1/33554432" or 1/67108864" or 1/134217728" or 1/268435456" or 1/536870912" or 1/1073741824" or 1/2147483648" or 1/4294967296" or 1/8589934592" or 1/17179869184" or 1/34359738368" or 1/68719476736" or 1/137438953472" or 1/274877906944" or 1/549755813888" or 1/1099511627776" or 1/2199023255552" or 1/4398046511104" or 1/8796093022208" or 1/17592186044416" or 1/35184372088832" or 1/70368744177664" or 1/140737488355328" or 1/281474976710656" or 1/562949953421312" or 1/1125899906842624" or 1/2251799813685248" or 1/4503599627370496" or 1/9007199254740992" or 1/18014398509481984" or 1/36028797018963968" or 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between 7 and 10 pm at Lucas Centre, 2122 Hamilton in North Vancouver. Visitors are invited to tour the labs and take advantage of ongoing lectures on current software. For details call 980-8846 or 980-8715.

Standard International Honored by SCO

Standard International Systems (SIS), 1000 Westwood Education Center with centers in Edmonton and Calgary, has been recognized for "Highest Achievement in an Endowed Education Group" for 1989, the first year that the SCO Endowed Education Center Program has been in operation.

William Bony, president and SCO Authorized Instructor for Standard International Systems, has trained more than 100 members of SCO production and members of SCO production in any Authorized Instructor in North America. He has personally taught more than 100 SCO training customers in the Pacific Region. Contact: Standard International Systems in Calgary 403/296-9592 and in Edmonton, 403/428-0156.

Dataport Opens Richmond Warehouse

A Canadian wholesaler of computer supplies has opened a warehouse in Richmond to guarantee their customers' computer supplies. Dataport stocks most major OEM name-brand products. Dataport is also introducing what they feel is an industry first—the instant Return Privilege. In conjunction with leading manufacturers, Dataport offering members instant Return Privilege before the order is shipped. Each cheque is for a specific dollar value per manufacturer product line, deductible at the time of invoice payment to Dataport. This program is in effect from September 1st through November 30th 1990. Contact: Dataport 604/664-2335.

Recycled Non-Chlorine Bleached Computer Paper

A Vancouver company specializing in recycled and unbleached office and printing paper is now offering chlorine-free, non-chlorine computer paper made from 100% recycled post-consumer newspaper. Because it is made from 100% recycled fibers and is not bleached with chlorine, this is one of the most environmentally sensitive papers available today.

According to Paper Choice, although the recycled sheet is softer and requires a little more care in storing, these papers do perform to the same standards as non-recycled products. It is available in all standard sizes and formats and is reasonably priced. Contact: Paper Choice MEX, 561 Ave, Vancouver 604/673-5700.

New Newsletter Aims to Demystify Desktop Publishing

A free newsletter aimed at making desktop publishing comprehensible to computer users launched today by Vancouver-based Resolutions Extra prices. According to Resolutions staff, the gap between desktop publishing's promise and actual fulfillment called for an unbiased publication which explains DTP concepts, methods and product to corporate users in plain English. The newsletter will be published

quarterly, and will attempt to bridge the knowledge gap by covering the latest software, outlining optimal system configurations and giving tips about everyday desktop publishing use. Contact: Resolutions 604/985-1599.

Database Details Canadians' \$334-Billion Annual Spending Spree

A software developer specializing in desktop demographics has released a PC database that tells how Canadians spend their money and what they own. "Previously this information was only available

for producers or large metropolitan areas," says Wilson Baker, President of Trend Computer Applications Limited. "Now, by combining Statistics Canada's Survey of Family Expenditures and Household Equipment with detailed census data, we are able to derive family spending and consumer growth country-by-country patterns for the 12,504 consumption areas in Canada." Trend's FAMDEX database provides a new source of marketing data for users of Trend's desktop demographics software. Define any area in Canada and FAMDEX describes how the money is spent. Research software tracks where Canadians live who spend

or own "the most" in over 140 categories. Contact: Mary-Lou Shook, Product Specialist, Trend Computer Applications Limited 1-800-665-1534.

First Advertising Show To Be Offered In Vancouver

With a slowing economy, many businesses are looking for ways to maximize their advertising investment. Advantage, a new advertising show hopes to offer small and mid-sized companies a chance to expand their knowledge of advertising. On September 6 & 7, Advantage, the first Western Canada Advertising

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Now, will bring the buyers satisfaction of advertising together on common ground at the Vancouver Hyatt Regency Hotel. The show is sponsored by an ad agency and Pacific Press.

A series of seminars to help sales and marketing people become better advertisers will be offered. In addition, the exhibit show will become a full-on Advertiser's Warehouse where a broad range of companies will display the diverse advertising options they offer.

To top things off, AdFest '90 will also feature live premiere screening of the 1989 New York Institute and the 1990 CIOA—two of the world's largest and

most prestigious advertising awards. The Computer Paper will have a booth at the Advertiser's Warehouse. For more information, contact Joe Makovitch, Campbell, Michals, Tilly Ltd., 664/875-0054.

CADKEY Training Comes To B.C.

The Pacific Marine Training Institute has recently acquired Training Centre Status for CADKEY, the first in B.C.

CADKEY is a 3-dimensional Computer Aided Design and Drafting (CADD) program that is aimed primarily toward

ing the needs of the mechanical engineering market. It is versatile enough to be used in civil and electrical drafting and has even been used in the design of landing patterns and stage production layouts.

CADKEY was voted Editor's Choice in March by PC Magazine. "No other package offers the blend of 2-D functionality, 3-D versatility and ease of use that CADKEY does," the magazine and Canada Pacific Marine Training Institute, 205 West Esplanade, North Vancouver BVI/S85-0022.

NEWSBYTES

AMIGA

More Red Ink

COMMODORE INTERNATIONAL reports a low of U.S.\$55.5 million for the fourth quarter which ended June 30, 1990 on revenues of U.S.\$186 million. For the whole year, however, the company reports earnings of U.S.\$5.3 million on revenues of U.S.\$547 million. Irving Gould, chairman, said, "Sales of Amiga computers increased by 40 percent during the fourth quarter while unit sales of C24 and PC XT systems declined."

Commodore USA Throws In Monitor With Amiga Purchase

WEST CHESTER, PENNSYLVANIA, AUG. 16 (NN) — Commodore will give away a free 10415 color monitor, list U.S.\$490, with every purchase of a new Commodore Amiga 2045HD or Amiga 1000/50 computer through September 30.

Commodore Business Machines, which is recovering from a recent quarterly loss, is taking a stab at the small-business market to stimulate promotion.

Commodore Director of Business Martin David Aronson, says, "While the Amiga 5000, our newest and most powerful model, is ideal for advanced applications, the popular and cost-effective 1000 series models are well suited for the small-business/work-at-home audience as well as the first-time buyer."

The remodeling Amiga line includes the Commodore Amiga 200, the Commodore Amiga 2000, two enhanced products — the Commodore Amiga 1900HD and the Commodore Amiga 1000/50 — and the Commodore Amiga 5000.

APPLE

Apple In Congress On VDT Safety

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, JUL. 27 (NN) — Apple Computer Vice President, Advanced Technology, Dr. David Nagel, testified Wednesday in Washington in favor of bills which call for additional funding for research on ELF (extremely low frequency) radiation, and said that Apple is prepared to donate research money. The testimony comes as Apple has been criticized for radiation levels in its monitors.

House Bill HR4495, submitted by Congressman Follin of New Jersey, and the amendment to House Bill HR4478, submitted by Congressman George Brown, were the subjects of testimony before the Subcommittee on Natural Resources, Agriculture, Research and Transportation in the House of Representatives.

Dr. Nagel stated Apple's position calling for comprehensive research on the effects of ELF and VLF (very low frequency) emissions, and called for the computer industry to adopt protocols for the testing and measurement of ELF and VLF. He also called for a consensus approach to conducting research, in which government, scientists, and industry collaborate.

Nagel, an Apple vice president, noted the "typical applications in electronics

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and documents — documents that can be checked out to prevent just like any Word document created on the Macintosh."

There is also a connection product, letting the U.S. \$449, for hooking into either a Macintosh or MS-DOS system for those who may already have an Apple Portfolio. The Portfolio is a low-cost 17" in depth, weighs 1 pound and runs on 3-AAA batteries. Contact: Jussieu Maglin, Computer Research, 505-654-1251.

BC Bytes

Advanced Gravis To Get Loan From Logitech

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 14 (SBC) — Mouse manufacturer Logitech, Inc. has announced a letter of intent to loan \$240,000 to Advanced Gravis Computer Technology.

Advanced Gravis, based here, makes joysticks, other input devices and a line of portable hard disk drives. Logitech is a major manufacturer of mice and controllers with headquarters in Fremont, California.

Steve Reid, vice president and general manager of Gravis, told Newsbyte that company buys Logitech technology for use in its own products, and the companies also share an interest in sound technology for personal computers. "We don't compete with each other, we tend to complement each other." While retaining separate entities, he said, the companies plan to work together in a number of ways.

The loan is to be secured by a three-year convertible debenture, Gravis as-

sumed. The loan still depends on final agreement by each party on the form and terms of the debenture and warrants.

The debenture will be convertible, at Logitech's option, into 1,500,000 units of Gravis, at a price of \$20.00. Each unit will consist of one share of Gravis common stock and one nonconvertible warrant, entitling Gravis to purchase an additional share at \$20.79 within five years from the date the loan is repaid. Exercising this option would give Logitech about 34 percent of Advanced Gravis on a fully diluted basis and make Logitech the single largest shareholder.

Reid said he expects this option to be exercised, although "I couldn't tell you when." A connection with Logitech would help Gravis in several areas, such as improving its distribution in Europe, he said.

Gravis will also give Logitech a first right of refusal to purchase any further securities it issues, except for any currently outstanding rights to purchase securities and employ executive options.

Proceeds from this private placement will be used to repay a \$300,000 (U.S.) bridge loan made by Logitech in June 1989 used to supplement working capital. With this investment, Gravis' working capital position will be improved and will allow the company a better opportunity to meet the strong expected demand for its joystick products in that field.

Reid said the original bridge loan was obtained to "help our business roll out the line it is now." By securing its option to buy a stake in Gravis, Logitech may help meet future capital needs, he said.

The transaction is subject to approval by Gravis shareholders and regulatory authorities. Contact: Dave Reid, Advanced Gravis, 804-694-7258, Tim Zett, Logitech, 815-795-8500.

Network Courier Gateway for MCI Mail

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 14 (SBC) — Computer Software Associates Inc. (CSA) has announced The Network Courier Gateway for MCI Mail, which links in Network Courier electronic mail software to the MCI mail network.

Based using Network Courier on DOS, OS/2, Windows and Macintosh systems, can exchange messages with MCI Mail subscribers anywhere in the world, or with remote Network Courier users also linked to MCI. Consumers said. They can also use Modems, Telex and paper mail messages using MCI Mail.

Network Courier users can set up electronic mail containing MCI Mail addresses, allowing them to queue messages for transmission to MCI with three keystrokes.

The gateway also allows sending text or binary files as attachments to mail messages, and will address a reply to an MCI Mail address automatically. Users can get automatic status when a message arrives, thanks to Network Courier's memory resident software.

The Network Courier Gateway for MCI Mail costs US\$500 or C\$900 per gateway, plus US\$200 or C\$200 for each additional Network Courier post office (server). It works with IBM, Novell, 3Com, Banyan and other MS-NET-compatible networks, and requires a gateway

PC with at least 256K bytes of memory and a fully Hayes-compatible modem. Contact: Michael Sharkey, Computer Software, 804-698-6162.

Battered Mission Cyma Seeking New Financing

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 14 (SBC) — With nearly 50 employees laid off and manufacturing severely cut back, PC maker Mission Cyma is scrambling for new financing.

Tamara Elen, the firm's marketing manager, told Newsbyte Mission Cyma has expected funding from a British bank earlier in the year. Elen could not confirm the amount, which has been reported to be C\$5 million. She said Frank Adams, founder and president of the company, is currently in Britain seeking more funding.

The company has obtained a court order restraining its creditors from taking further action before October, Elen said. "Obviously we've got right back on our operations," she admitted, but some credit has still been laid from suppliers.

Adams, founder of the upscale French stores equipment maker Mission Electronics, founded Mission Cyma last year. The company launched a series of Intel 80386-based PCs, ranging from a portable to a file server, at Comdex '89 last November.

Adams's Mission Group, at least one Canadian bank and the Discovery Foundation, an agency of the British Columbia provincial government, are among other investors in Mission Cyma. Contact: Tamara Elen, Mission Cyma, 804-652-7727.

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GA-Accent Updated

VANCOUVER, BC, AUG 15 (CN)—While continuing to roll out Version 3.0 of its Accipiter Plus accounting line, Computer Associates has updated its GA-Accent development system.

John Schreiner, Canadian product marketing manager for CA's Micro Products Division in Vancouver, told *Newsworld* that GA-Accent is a full development system with its own programming language and application program interface (API) to Accipiter Plus. Some 600 developers worldwide use GA-Accent to create companion products for the accounting software, Schreiner said.

The new release includes enhanced design capacity, improved hierarchical menu utilization and an extended API providing international and multi-currency support and better screen output/

output and print control.

Applications developed with GA-Accent can run under DOS or OS/2, on local area networks or on Computer Associates' own window environment with recompiling, the company said.

The suggested retail price is US\$1,605, or C\$1,995 in Canada. Those who purchased the previous version after May 22, 1989 will receive a free upgrade. Offer may upgrade for US\$995, or C\$1,299 in Canada. Contact: John Schreiner, Computer Associates, 906-755-2345.

Canadian News

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the market to firms other than IBM and the potential looks very good there. For instance, IBM has a laser printer that is Compostex-compatible and a 2578 font. The new firm should be able to generate additional market share with products like this."

Murphy says IBM's Lexington plant, which goes with the deal, is one of the lowest-cost production facilities in the world and can produce commodity products such as keyboards at as low a price as any company in the world. "The new firm should become a factor in the world marketplace for these commodities because of its U.S. focus that can outperform. For Eastern rivals on a cost basis. In short, I think it's a lockup deal," he said.

Apple's purchase for Clayton & Dubilier and the company is a private investment founded in 1979. Since that date, it has acquired 15 businesses whose sales total exceeded U.S.\$7.5 billion. Its current number of acquiring business has been through investments in divisions of large corporations which are no longer considered part of the core business. Currents Peter W. Thomas, IBM, 914-765-8846; Clayton & Dubilier Inc., 913-748-1892.

Delrina Offers

Windows 3.0 Fax Drivers

TORONTO, CANADA, AUG. 8 (UPI)—Delrina Technology has announced two fax drivers for Microsoft Windows 3.0.

One version works with fax boards complying with the G3 standard, including those from Intel, Fax Data, Sperry and others. The other version works with the modem that use the Sierra Semiconductor Softfax chip set. Both versions include a driver that looks to Windows like a regular point driver, so users of any Windows application can send a fax as if they were printing a document, Delrina said. Contact: Josef Zaczek, Delrina, 416-443-5676.

SimplexSoft Products Releases

The Magic Package 1.1

BOULDER, COLORADO, JUL. 26 (UPI)—The Magic Package, version 1.1, has been released by SimplexSoft Products. It consists of The SuperCalc II Users Book published by Scott, Foresman, Inc. and MicroMages, published by SimplexSoft Products.

Using *Computer Associates'* major enhancements to SuperCalc II, The Magic Package takes advantage of a powerful spreadsheet macro language providing users with the application and tools to create applications that no longer look like spreadsheets.

Lenore Kaplan, president of SimplexSoft Products, has told Newsletter that while The Magic Package is a comprehensive macro application library, it is not a collection of other spreadsheet software products.

The Magic Package, written by Lenore Kaplan and Ed Raul, requires SuperCalc 2. Service Cards available in both \$29 each and \$59 for users for U.S.\$89.95. Contact: Lenore Kaplan, SimplexSoft Products, 803-444-8771.

Garrett Hand Scanner For PCs

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG. 9 (UPI)—Garrett Corp. (Low Cost, GA) announcing off-hand-held scanner which it says can place text directly into a

software application, without any need for an intermediary utility program—a breakthrough in input devices.

The Garrett Typist, U.S.\$299 for the Mac version and U.S.\$299 for the PC version, is said to have true 300 dpi (DPI) input every inch and scan information into any application at the rate of 580 words per minute.

Larry Miller, Garrett's vice president of marketing and sales for office products, said the company prepared remarks: "The Typist sets a new standard for speed, accuracy, portability and versatility, and its price point—under U.S.\$300—makes page recognition very affordable to individuals as well as all sizes of businesses."

Designed specifically for page recognition, the Typist uses Garrett's AnyFont optical character recognition technology to recognize and register the font style or the number of columns on a page, the company says. This enables users to add information from almost any hard copy source and put it directly into word processors, spreadsheets, databases or other applications.

Garrett's Typist enables the user to input scanned, recognized material directly into whatever application is currently running on the user's computer. This simplifies a process possible by a design methodology which integrates the keyboard system into the scanner to make the application run the keyboard buffer.

Garrett's software is capable of recognizing multi-column pages, one column at a time. To prevent column overlap, the Typist recognizes the column focus in the physical center of the scanner and then scans the incomplete column on either side. The hand scanner also automatically discards printed text which occurs when two scans overlap by comparing the ASCII text of the last line of the first scan with the ASCII text of the first line of the second scan. This procedure is commonly referred to as "fishing."

The Macintosh version of the Typist registers four megabytes of RAM and a Macintosh SE or any version of the Macintosh II family. It will ship in September.

The 80286-based 80386 versions require IBM PC or compatible with an AT bus or a Micro Channel bus, 640 kilobytes of base memory, two megabytes of expanded/extended memory and a hard disk. They are expected to ship in the fourth quarter of 1990. Contact: Larry Miller, Garrett, 608-596-7380.

Database Information

From Free BBS

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, AUG. 8 (UPI)—Database Systems, Inc. (San Diego, Calif.) has made its electronic bulletin board free of charge to all users. The bulletin board, which addresses database management topics on the PC/LAN level, was previously available only for a U.S.\$1500-per-year membership charge.

"We wanted to make things as easy as possible for our readers," says David Kabanis, editor-in-chief. "Whereupon the server code from a magazine article, you must do now, not tomorrow. Now you can get it, free."

The bulletin board is divided into a general board and four subboards: computers (Glapper and Quicksilver), DBASE, dBase III, and new ProBase and FoxPro contributions. Users can receive the board using any Hayes-compat-

computers, computers...



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416 modem at 1200 or 2400 baud, with parameters set to N-8-1. The IBM model is 023/023/023 and the voice number is 416/485-8450.

Tandy Launches New 6-Pound Computer

NEW YORK, NEW YORK, AUGUST 7 (ENR) - Tandy has launched the Tandy 1500TD, a 6-pound, 600-megabyte computer with both floppy and hard drives. The device with the U.S.\$1,999, and will be available starting in September at Radio Shack dealers nationwide.

The 1500TD relies on the NEC V80 microchip, running at 16 megahertz, giving it power on a par with desktop units running the 80286. It includes a 3.5-inch, 1.44-megabyte floppy drive and an internal 20-megabyte hard drive standard, with the MS-DOS 3.3 operating system and Tandy's own DeskMate software installed. The screen measures 7.5 inches by 6.5 inches. A rechargeable NiCad battery gives over 3.5 hours of power per charge, and comes with light at the top of the case which goes on when the power is low. Contact: Tandy Electronics, Tandy, 877-580-5487.

Heiser Introduces Convertit!

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 12 (ENR) - Heiser Software, the Boston-based MacWorld Expo/Boston, introduced Convertit, a program that translates HyperCard stacks into ToolBook format to allow conversion to that MS-DOS Windows-based product. The program is presently available at a suggested retail price of U.S.\$199.

Convertit is actually a collection of programs that render another new interchange format, HIFF (Hypermedia Interchange File Format), that has been designed to compete with Convertit. A Macintosh program converts the HyperCard stack into ToolBook format to allow conversion to that MS-DOS Windows-based product. The program is presently available at a suggested retail price of U.S.\$199.

Ray Heiser, Heiser's president, told Newsday: "While you can't predict the conversion success for any single program, we have found that, on average, Convertit handles 80 percent of the conversion work. As an aid to the manual work, we've built a dictionary of HyperTalk and OpenScript commands in both stack and book forms."

Heiser also said that, as either hypertext or products develop, "programs to translate from format to and from HIFF will be developed." Contact: Ray Heiser, Heiser Software, 415-945-7867.

What If Spreadsheet

Add-In for 1-2-3

PALO ALTO, CALIFORNIA, AUG 15 (ENR) - Proforma Systems, has announced What If Solver, U.S.\$499, a new spreadsheet add-in for Lotus 1-2-3. It allows you to plug in the figures to your spreadsheet, and automatically without altering the data you already have in your main application.

What If Solver is the 9th add-in product for Lotus 1-2-3 published by Proforma, a firm founded and run by David

Fryman, founder and former CEO of the once powerful VisiCorp. (Prior to its demise, VisiCorp marketed VisiCalc, the industry's first spreadsheet and the forerunner to 1-2-3.)

The What If Solver package contains add-ins for 1-2-3 Release 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, and Symphony 1.1, 2.0, 2.2, missing DOS. The version for 1-2-3 Release 3.1 will be supplied free upon request to registered users. Contact: Peter Mosley, 215-835-9476.

Word For Windows

Update Version 1.1

REDMOND, WASHINGTON, AUG 15 (ENR) - Version 1.1 of Microsoft's Word for Windows, its word processor for the PC, is now shipping. Microsoft says the program offers more file conversion capabilities and macros, and is fully compatible with Microsoft Windows version 3.0.

The new version takes the program's "3-D" look to ribbon, ruler, status bar, outline view, and dialog boxes. The build button looks as if it is pushed in when selected by a user.

The program is available for U.S.\$495. Updater are U.S.\$7.50 to version of version 1.0. A special upgrade price of U.S.\$150 is being offered to users of any version of Microsoft Word for the PC. Microsoft is also offering Microsoft Windows version 3.0 for just U.S.\$49.50. Microsoft Word version updating to version 1.1.

Telecom & FAX

Canada Remote Systems

Shuts Down

TORONTO, ONTARIO, AUG 14 (ENR) - What was Canada's largest bulletin board system closed operations at about 9:00 a.m. on Monday, August 13, but subscribers have submitted to the official receiver a bid to put the board back on line.

Called Canada Remote Systems' voice and data lines provide a Bell Canada "anytime you have reached a not in service" message. At a separate meeting posted on the board by founder and system operator Jay Nowell last week, Nowell recorded voice says the board is out of service but the member has received offers to buy it again.

At another meeting, which members were told to call for information on the member buyout plan, another recorded message says the member offer has been submitted to the receiver. In a recorded message, former CDS employee Brenda Bennett, also communicating the offer, says the group has not yet met with the receiver but the offer is proceeding.

The member buyout plan allows subscribers to pay CDS \$50 per share for a limited number of shares in the bulletin board operation, in exchange for reduced subscription fees and a share of any profits.

Contact: Jeff Nowell, 416-531-4411; Brenda Bennett, 416-788-2271.

Work On Fax Board

Standard Continues

EVANSTON, CALIFORNIA, AUG 15 (ENR) - Proforma incorporating the "Class One" standard for fax boards should be

announced at this year's Fall Comdex in Las Vegas, but the leading players in the industry may stay with proprietary designs until the market forces a change. That's the view of Chik Kato, a vice president of Silicon Systems Inc., which is designing a chip set that will implement the so-called ISA/EISA Class One standard. That product may reach the market by the end of this year, or early in 1991.

Barely told Novatech the Class One standard, which was final approved in February, is "a basic definition for the control of basic functions in PC environments," but it's limited and requires an intermediate driver before it's installed.

Standards work is continuing on two levels — an extension of the standard which would be called Class Two, and a more complex interface between architectures and how they work out on the TIO group. This work was stimulated by Hayes Microcomputers. President of the group, Randy said, including Chameleon, SpectraLink, and The Complete PC, which currently is the sales leader. Distance of Texas is one of the few with a Class One product on the market. Randy said, but more may be expected in time for the Fall Comdex show.

Despite the continuing work on standards, the leading players in the hardware continue to release proprietary designs. Randy said, including Chameleon, SpectraLink, and The Complete PC, which currently is the sales leader. Distance of Texas is one of the few with a Class One product on the market. Randy said, but more may be expected in time for the Fall Comdex show.

The significance of all this is three-fold, Randy said. An established standard would let software developers invent freely, rather than being tied to a standard. It would allow the creation of standard file applications running with any hardware — a file version of "CrossTalk" or "Proton" that "Randy, once a standard is implemented in chip form all board manufacturers could use it. Contact: Dale Bundy, Silicon Systems, 774-714-1010.

Hitchai Recycles Paper, Shuts Wooden Chopticks
TOKYO, JAPAN, JUL 14 (AP) — Hitchai Japan is recycling paper, and to abandon use of disposable wooden chopticks, are part of the movement has initiated in an effort designed to help save the earth.

Hitchai's Green Group is a new facility staffed with 60 researchers whose job is to develop methods to combat air, water, the greenhouse effect, the destruction of ozone layer, and other environmental issues.

Hitchai report currently consumes 1.2 million business cards, 0.3 million envelopes, 1.3 million interoffice card messages, one million copies of press releases, 30 million sheets of copy paper and 4.8 million computer pages annually. It also estimates total consumption of paper in 18 industries where 42 air offices in Japan are taken into account.

Hitchai will switch to recycled paper in September and disposable chopticks have already been replaced with plastic chopticks at its cafeteria. Contact: Hiroshi Go, Ltd. 03-264-1111.

Motorola introduces

Whitewater Paper
SCHAUMBURG, ILLINOIS, AUG 3 (AP) — As a New York news conference, Motorola introduced a newspaper page weighing just 2 ounces, or 57 grams. It is still for U.S. \$200 each distributed, at first, by testing paper companies. Motorola is aiming for a distribution agreement with Times, the leading U.S. newspaper, which will put the paper into the mass market within two years.

The announcement comes just weeks after the debut of the film "Doc Tracy," based on a comic strip whose hero resembles TV. And Motorola won't be alone in the market — AT&T of San Francisco has already filed a similar device, and Japanese companies are also expected to enter the market.

Motorola has protected its paper with 13 patents, including one for an antenna which runs across the watch face and through the watch-band. The Motorola watch paper is water-resistant, waterproof. But Walt told Newsday, "You can wear it, playing, but I wouldn't jump in a swimming pool with it," he said. "I wear it in the rain in New York City with no problems."

The Motorola watch also acts as an antenna, and can store up to 8 messages. It is compatible with all existing U.S. radio paging systems. The spokesman said that new device falls into the high end of Motorola's current, paper price range, and paging companies can be expected to react in time for U.S. \$200 per month, including service costs.

Motorola executives told reporters there are currently 9 million pagers in use in the U.S., but 120 million watches are sold every year. "The question here is the shape and form factor," the spokesman added. "The way you use the pager. Obviously watches are user-friendly, and they stay open up new markets." At the press conference, Motorola suggested personally use the watch-pager to keep in touch with their kids.

If granted local regulatory approval, the watch pager will be introduced in Canada, Britain, Singapore, Hong Kong and Taiwan by the end of the year. Motorola executives said. Contact: Bob Wahl, Motorola, 708-597-5000.



IBM PC COMPATIBLE PROGRAMS

IBM PC COMPATIBLE
IBM PC, compatible, 8088, 80286, 80386, 80486, 80586, 80686, 80786, 80886, 80986, 81086, 81186, 81286, 81386, 81486, 81586, 81686, 81786, 81886, 81986, 82086, 82186, 82286, 82386, 82486, 82586, 82686, 82786, 82886, 82986, 83086, 83186, 83286, 83386, 83486, 83586, 83686, 83786, 83886, 83986, 84086, 84186, 84286, 84386, 84486, 84586, 84686, 84786, 84886, 84986, 85086, 85186, 85286, 85386, 85486, 85586, 85686, 85786, 85886, 85986, 86086, 86186, 86286, 86386, 86486, 86586, 86686, 86786, 86886, 86986, 87086, 87186, 87286, 87386, 87486, 87586, 87686, 87786, 87886, 87986, 88086, 88186, 88286, 88386, 88486, 88586, 88686, 88786, 88886, 88986, 89086, 89186, 89286, 89386, 89486, 89586, 89686, 89786, 89886, 89986, 90086, 90186, 90286, 90386, 90486, 90586, 90686, 90786, 90886, 90986, 91086, 91186, 91286, 91386, 91486, 91586, 91686, 91786, 91886, 91986, 92086, 92186, 92286, 92386, 92486, 92586, 92686, 92786, 92886, 92986, 93086, 93186, 93286, 93386, 93486, 93586, 93686, 93786, 93886, 93986, 94086, 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MSRP of 1000.00 and 1000.00 (plus applicable taxes and shipping charges) for 21 Mhz and 3 1/2 MB models. All prices are in U.S. dollars.

Book-to-Bill Ratio For Semiconductor Falls In July

SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA, AUG 14 (NR) — The steadily declining indicator of the health of the US semiconductor industry, the book-to-bill ratio, fell in July to its lowest level to date in 1990. According to the Semiconductor Industry Association, the ratio fell to 1.0 in July from 1.0 in June.

The book-to-bill ratio compares incoming orders with outgoing shipments. A ratio of 1.0 means that incoming orders are equal to outgoing shipments. A ratio of less than 1.0 is considered unhealthy for the industry.

The Semiconductor Industry Association attributes the lower ratio at least in part to seasonal slowdown in orders for chips. The ratio is calculated using a rolling three-month average. Both average monthly bookings and average monthly billings stood at \$3.11 billion for the three-month period.

In July, average monthly bookings were down 6.4 percent from June and average monthly billings were off 1 percent, according to the association. Annual billings were down 16.7 percent in July as compared with June while orders were up 3.5 percent from July 1989 and shipments were down 4.9 percent as compared with a year ago.

Hi-Tech Store Shelf Labeling System Minimizes Errors

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG 14 (NR) — EIL/TCO has introduced a new Australian invention for retail store price labeling. The system uses store lighting to carry the price information to inaudible price tags.

Called ILID (infrared light interactive display), the system consists of small liquid crystal display (LCD) modules, complete with a photoconductor, microprocessor and storage. The shop lighting is modulated with information on price changes.

The data is detected by each price module and when the processor recognizes an code, it updates the price stored in its memory, and displays it on the LCD screen. This means that prices on the shelves should always match those charged at the check-out from the product's last code.

The modules are self-contained, with the minimal power requirement provided by a solar cell which also keeps a battery charged so the modules can hold data for more than 72 hours of darkness. In addition, the labels can be used for purposes such as displaying stock numbers for stock-taking, or short replenishing data for after-hours staff packages. The system is not limited to retail sales but could also be used in warehousing and storage situations.

Program To Manipulate The Effects Of Physics Unveiled

LOS ANGELES, U.S., AUG 15 (NR) — A program that can help the teacher visualize theories of physics to solve complex design problems has been developed by the Micro-based co-operative Metrol.

Nikolay Sevchenko, co-op chief, told Newswatch that the program, called "Protop-Design" (the principle of the atom), is the result of teamwork by six Ph.D.s in several fields of science and

several experienced programmers. The latest co-op is one-and-a-half years old and employs about 50 people.

The new program is so user sensitive to find the right process through which to convert one physical effect into another using a proprietary physics effects array. It fills different general laws of physics from a 1,000-page library together and shows a series of connections between the resulting effects in plain language.

According to Sevchenko, "Even the smartest people usually use 7 work with at least 200 effects in simultaneously. Our program uses 1,000 of them and works much faster. Of course, you have to be smart enough to give the computer the proper command."

"There's another developer with a system of this type in West Germany but we think our product stands as a much better algorithm for searching the knowledge base," Sevchenko explained.

The package is available immediately from Metrol, which can be reached at P.O. Box 465, Moscow 129048, U.S.S.R. It costs 18,000 roubles (\$2,540) (the market rate) per use incorporated disks. According to Sevchenko, Metrol still is having problems opening hard currency accounts in the only Moscow bank allowed to do foreign transactions but they welcome foreign orders even though the price in dollars may be higher than the one translated by the author's exchange rate. Contact Nikolay Sevchenko, Metrol, +7 365 265-4767.

Unix

SCO Unix System V/386 Release 3.2 V.2.0

SANTA CRUZ, CALIFORNIA, JUL 25 (NR) — The Santa Cruz Operation is shipping SCO Unix System V/386 Release 3.2 Version 2.0, which is said to offer improved speed and new features that make it the most advanced Unix system developed for 386 and 486 PCs. SCO says it now has a new version of its 386 and 486 computers based on industry Standard Architecture (ISA), Extended Industry Standard Architecture (EISA), and Micro Channel Architecture (MCA) as the foundation of Open Desktop, SCO's graphical operating system.

SCO Unix System V/386 Release 3.2 Version 2.0 adds several new features to the earlier version, including I/O performance improvements, simplified management of file level transactions, job control under the Korn shell, support for several new peripherals, and support for extended memory.

SCO Unix System V/386 Release 3.2 Version 2.0 includes prices on 5.25" and 3.5" diskettes and on cartridge tape from domestic SCO Authorized Distributors and Resellers for a U.S. list price of U.S.\$995 for a one-year license and U.S.\$995 for an unlimited-term license. An update package for users of SCO Unix System V/386 Release 3.2 is available through three more channels and from SCO at a U.S. list price of U.S.\$195.

SCO Shipping MicroSoft Word For AT&T Unix

SANTA CRUZ, CALIFORNIA, AUG 7 (NR) — The Santa Cruz Operation is now shipping Microsoft Word 5.0 for AT&T Unix/386, 386/386 and 386/486

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computers running the AT&T TBS UNIX Operating System, and for AT&T 68060 computers running the AT&T UNIX System V/386 Release 3.2 Operating System.

The UNIX System version is fully compatible to the 68000 series, and offers terms with prospects, as well as special keys for licensing terms. Microsoft Word 5.0 requires fewer keystrokes than other word processors to set tabs, margins, leaders and footers, or to execute other routine processing tasks, 600 keys.

Microsoft Word 5.0 provides a full set of wordprocessing productivity tools, all of which are designed to work with the sophisticated features of the UNIX system. They include links to other applications, on-line graphics and spreadsheets can be integrated into word processing documents, style sheets that ensure consistent, high-quality output, an advanced outline that makes it easy for groups to brainstorm and restructure documents quickly, annotations and outlining features which take the confusion out of editing documents within a wordgroup, and advanced tools

for archiving and recovering documents.

Microsoft Word 5.0 for UNIX Systems is available now from 300 authorized distributors and resellers in the United States and Canada for the AT&T 502/400 at a U.S. list price of U.S.\$4,400, for the AT&T 502/500 and 502/600 at a U.S. list price of U.S.\$5,500, and for the AT&T 68060 UNIX System V/386 at a U.S. list price of U.S.\$4,200.

For further information on these products, call 1-800-962-1100 (736-6669) in the United States and 1-609-464-0802 in Canada. Contact: Janet Morrison, 302, 400/425-7222.



SPECIAL REPORT

MacWorld Expo

Major New Products

MALDEN, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 8 (NH) — Boston's MacWorld Expo opened with an address by Apple CEO John Sculley and a legion of new product introductions. The trade show and conference ran from Wednesday, August 8th through Saturday, August 11th.

Among the companies introducing new products at the exposition were Apple, Inc. (4th Generation, V.2.1), Adobe Systems, Inc. (Illustrator 3.0), Amstar (24-bit color scanner), Avery (MacLabelPro), Gator Corporation (The Typist), L&L, Inc. (L&L Desktop II - The Brain), Macintosh (photo control hard disk), Masque Works (Addition), OCR Systems, Inc. (ReadRight), Orcaid Technology (Orcaidvision module for Macintosh), Synchron Software Corp. (Print), TDS Systems (Photograph 3.0) and Visual

Business Systems (GraphMaster) and XOR Corporation (MacX). Contact: Jeff Arnold, MacWorld Associates, 643/361-8000.

Microlytics Encyclopedia

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 8 (NH) — Microlytics Inc. has announced an electronic version of The Random House Encyclopedia, which was the company's existing hard-copy reference system.

The new encyclopedia, announced at the MacWorld Exposition, will be available both for the Macintosh and the IBM PC, company officials said. It is scheduled to ship in October and cost U.S.\$115.

The Random House encyclopedia is broken down into nine categories: Geography, the Arts, Science, Sports & Leisure, History, Philosophy/Religion/

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designed to compete with Tandy's MacDrawPro. VisioLink contains a True Instruments Digital Signal Processor and supports the Macintosh Apple Computer/Expansion (ACE) standard. Unlike the MacDrawPro, VisioLink offers real-time, Voice Link performs all its digitizing itself, leaving the host Macintosh free for normal tasks.

Support for the Voice Link was announced by CE Software, publisher of QuikMail, and by Microsoft. Both companies also have interfaces to MacDrawPro, allowing users to attach sound to electronic mail.

Voice Link will be available at the end of August, company officials said, for U.S. \$299. Contact: Larry Jones, Articulate Systems, 408-370-0490.

New PixelPaint

Professional Introduced

ROSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 9 (NP) — A new, completely rewritten version of the PixelPaint Professional color painting program for the Macintosh has been announced by publisher Superbit Technology.

The program is scheduled to be available in October at a price of U.S. \$799. Upgrades from PixelPaint Professional will cost U.S. \$125, with free upgrades for users who have version 1.0 before August 1. Upgrades from PixelPaint to PixelPaint Professional 2.0 will cost U.S. \$299. Contact: Superbit; Kim Turner, 415-585-7500; Jennifer Delmarco 408-779-6403. ValedLogic: Karyn Scott-617-694-6636.

Ventura for the Mac

ROSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, AUG 9 (NP) — Ventura Software, San Diego, has rolled out a Macintosh version of its popular Ventura Publisher desktop publishing program, which it says has been completely rewritten for the Mac. Stated to be commercially available in fourth quarter, 1990, the product will retail for U.S. \$799.

The program will be able to exchange files or "chapters" with PC versions of Ventura PC/CEM version, Windows 3.0 version, and the OS/2 Presentation Manager Version, a Ventura spokeswoman tells Newsbyte. This capacity will be demonstrated publicly on September 30 through October 2 in San Jose, California, at the Red Lane Inn, site of the 1990 Ventura Publisher Seminar.

New features for the Ventura Publisher, Macintosh Edition include spell checker, undo/redo, apply/cancel with dialog box chaining, scalable clipping boxes, 500 on-line help screens and file import/export capabilities, the company says.

Although the Ventura Publisher DOS/CEM Edition is the best for some 150 existing third-party enhancement products, the Macintosh edition has but one so far. SNA Inc., manufacturer of VP Toolbars, a file and style sheet manager for the DOS/GEM environment, will be shipping a Macintosh version upon release of Ventura Publisher, Macintosh Edition. Ventura Software says it is actively looking for a following for the Macintosh Edition. Contact: Judith Tordella, 148 and Skyline, 408-494-8211; Ventura Software, 619-575-0172.



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Is the classroom comfortable?

Will the desks from your home off? Are there windows? Natural light is better. But are the facilities drop-off convenient? Adults learn at an average attention span of twenty minutes. Ask how often breaks occur. Several short breaks are better than a couple of long ones. It is always a treat if the teacher feeds you at breaks, but watch out for too much sugar and caffeine. There you go you a quick "tug" but, when it wears off, you may feel sluggish during class. Fruit and juice are better snacks as they don't give that "quickie" sensation. (Rebids: \$7 and \$10 will run your figures.)

Are the other students in the class at your level?

It is frustrating to be in a class where the pace either lags or overshoots. This is the hardest factor for a vendor to control. Pre-class surveys help, but the humble people students their skills and the overconfident say they know more than they do. In addition, everyone has a different learning speed and style. A person who finds coding may be so quick that their management is irrelevant. An experienced person may find themselves trying to remember their company's old computer system.

How many hours or days is the course compared to competitors' courses?

Make sure you are allowed plenty of practice time.

Do you have a computer to use when you return to the office?

If not, the training could be a complete waste. A computer course is often just the start to being able to do your work. To retain the material of the course, apply it right away.

What does the course cover? Does it match your needs? Will you be able to do what the boss wants you to do?

Once you've found a vendor that suits your personal and financial points of view, prepare for the class. Ask yourself what it is that you want to know. The way you ask is an odd question: if you know what you don't know, why are you taking a course?

No course will cover every aspect of a computer application. For example, the Lotus 1.2 manual has about 500 pages, including appendices. A one- or two-day course won't cover it all. You should fit. The job asks you have to complete are what matter.

Are you doing budgeting? Administering payroll? Investment tracking? Office expenses?

If you don't know, ask co-workers and see if they can describe how the company uses the product you're learning about. If you are arranging courses

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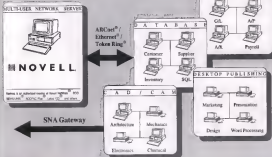
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for others, make sure you tell the students what is expected of them. In addition, tell the course monitor what you want people to learn from the course.

What should you expect from the instructor?

An instructor should have patience, clear speech, careful attention, flexibility and a sense of humor. Unless you are taking an advanced course, a teacher will assume you know nothing. Sometimes, a course will have "housework" to do before arriving at the class. If this is the case, do the work. And, if possible, don't complete it moments before class. The point of such material is to make your brain ready to receive new information and ideas.

You should also physically prepare for the course. Get a good night's sleep and eat breakfast.

What do you do once you have chosen a course?

So, you've picked the best course and are in the class. Now what? Sit there and hope? In a class, there are means to help yourself learn more. Make it easy for an instructor to teach you. In a learner, an instructor likes:

- **Enthusiasm.** Nothing makes an instructor more depressed than teaching a class of disinterested slugs. Bring a desire to learn to the class.

- **People who ask questions.** A good teacher will modify the course content on the fly to suit your needs, if the needs are known. This is the purpose of asking questions. If you are a shy person, try hard to think of a question to ask. The instructor may elicit a question from you

to see if you are following the material. Those who talk a blue streak, make sure that you let others ask questions. What they say may relate to your own work.

- **Don't ask "Yes/No" questions.** To get the most of the instructor's knowledge, ask "What do I have to do to make the computer..."

- **Note-taking.** Some people claim to learn better when they put down notes. Others find it distracting. The instructor should hand out booklets that outline what is being covered. Transcribing everything will slow you and the class down, and having no notes is fatal. A compromise is to write ideas down in the handouts themselves. Rarely will a teacher ask for the handouts back.

- **Relevance.** As the course progresses, take the examples presented and struggle home they could be made to fit into your work. If you get a good idea, write it down. If you wonder if something is possible, ask the teacher. In many cases, the answer to your question may take too long. If instructors defer questions to a break, be aggressive and don't let them forget. Also, remember the instructor may not know everything. A skilled master will admit a lack of knowledge, promise to get back to you, and then actually do so.

Have Fun!

All of these ideas will help to make the computer course a useful experience. Also, make sure you have fun at the class. This is valuable, as relaxation and laughter let your brain absorb more information. If you have fun, you will associate a pleasant experience with the course and consequently better remember the skills you learned.

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To help you remember features of a product, use mnemonic devices. If you have a visual image and story with a function, it helps short- and long-term memory. For example, in Lotus 1-2-3, the function keys all have special names. To remember them, you can make up stories about what each number looks like. Visualize numbers 1 through 10 as:

1. a pen, 2. a man, 3. open hands, 4. a hand, 5. a clock, 6. a golf club, 7. a shirt, 8. a horseshoe, 9. a smoking pipe, 10. a hat and ball. Next, have a story to associate with each visual image.

Here's two for Lotus. Imagine you're out golfing and you make such a bad shot, that you have the clubgoers all stare and put the ball through a person's WINDOW. That's F8.

For F5 key, you see someone being handcuffed. You want to get their NAME. That's F5.

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IBM PS/1 Targets The Home Market

by Lynne Henderson
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Target: The Mass Market

With the new PS/1, IBM has taken a huge leap into the home computer market. According to Bill MacLachlan, writing in the August edition of PC Magazine, IBM has identified an untapped market of households which can afford a PC, so many as 60 million.

Research has indicated that this section of the buying public wishes to buy computers and would even own a VCR, mainly at a department store which remains open late on Thursdays and on weekends. Studies show that 70% of all home computers are bought at this time (i.e., their work, not on business' hours). Consumers do not wish to spend time at a specialty store. This means that they are still computer phobic and are reluctant to identify themselves as technology. They apparently want to buy from stores such as Sears, The Bay and Eaton.

When the PS/1 is turned on, IBM presents the viewer with a four-quadrant screen display. Simplicity is the name of

the game. Clockwise the user moves the mouse to Information (top left), Mail (top right), PC-DOS (bottom right) and Test Software (bottom left).

The Information screen contains both System and Works menus which allow the most basic applications are explained step by step. The user may readily opt out to read the information displayed or to do elementary exercises in order to become comfortable with the program.

MS-Works is a bundled with the computer. The program includes word processing with the aid of a spell checker, spreadsheet with various financial applications such as budgets, flow chart database and telecommunications package with the business Pages-compatible modem up to 2400 baud.

PC-DOS displays a menu of useful tools known as the DOS Shell. The added feature here is that one can use command DOS commands without having to know more complex DOS command language.

Lastly, Test Software allows the user to locate and run his own software. The screen displays four areas: Drives, Open Files, Other Files and Hard Drives. The software can be organized and reviewed to fit the user's needs and wants.

On the whole, IBM has crossed its t's and dotted its i's on the new PS/1. It has answered the needs of a newly defined broad-based market. The manual and literature have ample illustrations which

make for ease of assembly. Even total novices can have the computer out of the box, assembled and running within half an hour.

The terminology is directed to first-time buyers of this kind of computer under their belts. The cost is reasonable, particularly in the top-end model which includes a color monitor, thereby satisfying many consumers.

IBM in this instance, has undertaken to meet its public in the domain of the Shopping Mall. It is rumored that supported services will be heavily promoted with the use of dedicated IBM stations that deal direct with IBM, not the retailer at there is a problem.

The Down Side

On the other hand, there are options for IBM which will cost about \$240 but are not available. There are many expensive cards as well as 3 slots for adding adapter cards to the system. Unfortunately, these upgrades are limited and the maximum of 1MB cannot be increased. The mouse and keyboard are also shortcomings in several ways. The mouse is fraught with error (either unresponsive or too sensitive) and the keyboard is also problematic in several ways. The screen is fraught with error (either unresponsive or too sensitive) and the keyboard is also problematic in several ways. The screen is fraught with error (either unresponsive or too sensitive) and the keyboard is also problematic in several ways.



IBM's goal is to become a household word as well as word processor for the 90's. With VCR's, microcomputers and word processors in every home, the top line is coming on filing that order called "indispensable". The PS/1 is not for the aficionado who reads industry magazines and attends many "clicks". The PS/1 is clearly a "family" home computer that can satisfy the needs of teens and professionals working after hours outside the office and their children who need educational and recreational software. A secure way? Time will tell.

Lynne Henderson is a humanitarian who has spent a number of years working for the Red Cross as well as 10 years selling real estate. She was chosen for this article because of a self-acquired lack of knowledge about computers.

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HOME COMPUTERS

Tandy Introduces Home Computer

NEWYORK, NEW YORK, U.S. 25 (AP) —Unsurprisingly, New York City apartment as a backdrop, Tandy Corporation introduced the Tandy 1000 XL computer, a system designed to be used in the home. The 1000 XL is available immediately at authorized Tandy dealers and comes in four models with pricing ranging from U.S. \$749.99 to U.S. \$1,299.95.

Introducing the new system, Tandy CEO John V. Roach announced that the 1000 XL is the first Tandy computer designed especially for the home and that it should be looked at as a combination of software and hardware together rather than as simply a piece of equipment. Roach said the knowledge that the new system was an interface to a

greatly enhanced version of the existing Tandy DeskMate user interface. The enhancements to the system include the handling of 24 business programs, all accessible through DeskMate, to carry out activities which Tandy has demonstrated, through focus groups, are those most desired in a home system.

When speaking of the ease of use of the new system, Roach said, "The Tandy 1000 XL is so easy to use that a grandparent can use it. Even the mother can be productive with the 'TL' after just 15 minutes."

In a conversation with Newby, Roach explained what he meant by personalizing success, saying, "We have

spent considerable time training our entire Radio Shack staff on all aspects of the 1000 XL. We expect customers to have little difficulty using the system right from the start. If they do, however, the staff of their local store will both be able to answer questions and arrange training classes. If the question turns out to be something beyond the store personnel's knowledge, they will have a hotline to Fort Worth to question — and the hot line will be up during U.S. store business hours. Additionally, direct with models will be able to go right to a Tandy technical information center at Fort Worth for answers. Finally, if users have to get up on a user — and we don't expect to — we'll take the system back."

Demonstrating the machine in its introductory, Howard Elias, Tandy vice president of computer merchandising, pointed out that the system does not contain a fan. "We use a very low-power consumption unit and have utilized sophisticated deep processing to shut down the system itself and an insulated hard disk."

Like their look their process through the 24 business programs. The programs are divided into four categories: DeskMate Productivity Programs, Personal Solutions, Riches Solutions and Financial Solutions. The last 3 of the 4 categories are all grouped together on a DeskMate screen called Home Operations.

As Elias went through the applications, which include checkbook reconciliation, checkbook balancing, diary, expense analysis, travel planning, home inventory, cookbook, grocery list and menu planner, he called attention to the fact that all applications were graphically oriented and were either intuitive to use. This also said that purchasers can enter all standard MS-DOS software with the 1000 XL and that the DeskMate-compatible version of Lotus 1-2-3 and Symantec's Q&A fit to most comfortably with the user interface.

Roach also pointed out that the 1000 XL is the first personal computer to receive the Good Housekeeping Seal. Roach then brought in Elias who described the system as an 8086 unit with 512K of random access memory (RAM) and Tandy-enhanced graphics.

Ed Jaffe, Tandy director of marketing information, later demonstrated to Newby that Microsoft Works, a program bundled with IBM's PS/1, runs slightly faster on the 8086-based 1000 XL than on the 80286-based PS/1. Jaffe indicated the decision as speed to the fact that "we enhance graphics software, while close to quality in IBM's VGA on the PS/1, operates much faster and overcomes the speed difference between the two chips. The point is that we're slightly faster because you have to look at the overall question of which system accomplishes the task better rather than at the isolated technical issues."

The base-priced model, at U.S. \$749.99, contains a 3 1/2" 720K floppy drive and a monochrome monitor. The same unit with a color monitor has a suggested price of U.S. \$999.99. The monochrome monitor comes with an additional 20 MB (megabyte) fixed disk a la carte U.S. \$124.99 while the top of the line 50 MB color monitor has a suggested price of U.S. \$1,299.99. Contact: from McGee, Tandy, 613-380-5467.

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BUYER'S GUIDE

A Dozen Things You Should Know Before You Buy Your Software

Software Overview For Novices

by Rudy Gross

Introduction

The most common phrase you will read in advertisements is "Buy your software first."

Most people are under the delusion a computer is something like a CD-ROM player. They expect to be able to play any program on any computer. They don't know that about software and after they have already purchased the computer. By then it is too late. The software they want may not work on the computer they have purchased, or they may have already blown the budget on hardware and have nothing left for the necessary software.

A computer cannot do anything (except have) without software. This article will give you an overview of the various kinds of software.

1. Commercial vs. Freeware vs. Shareware

You may meet Commercial programs at a store in a shrink-wrap box. They range in price from \$10 to \$5,000. If you don't like them, or if they don't work on your particular computer, you are often left

without recourse. Usually there is no guarantee and no refund. So, it is important to consult with accountants, salespersons, or people who already own the packages how they like them — before you buy. Another good source of information is software reviews in computer publications. You are encouraged to make copies of commercial programs to pass on to your friends. You are not even allowed to make copies to run on other computers for any one.

Freeware programs are the other ex-



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4. Backup!

In the July issue of *The Computer Paper*, I devoted a whole column to backup software. Backup is absolutely mandatory. Reinstalling without backup software is like sleeping without a parachute.

5. DOS Shells

DOS was conceived back in the days when everyone who used a computer was also a computer programmer. DOS has not changed much since. When I teach

courses on DOS commands, the students often look at me as if I were joking when I explain the prefixes "batch" of some of the DOS commands. In a word, DOS is unfriendly.

A DOS shell is just a computer program that acts as an agent to shield you from DOS. It talks to you in some reasonably easy way, then it does its best to translate your requests into the arcane forms that DOS likes.

Using a DOS shell, as under a day, a pack animal can learn the basics of creating, deleting, copying, moving and renaming both files and directories. However, even after a month of instruction, most novices attempting to do the same

thing in raw DOS are still befuddled.

Popular DOS shells include QDOS, XMS Pro, Norton Commander and PC Tools. XMS and Norton come in shareware versions. I usually recommend QDOS as the best overall or the best value computer. The original features of the newer packages often overwhelm novices.

Magellan

Let's see Magellan is a DOS shell, but it does much more. Magellan is like a secretary who remembers where you put everything. You don't have to memorize the cryptic names of the directories and files. You just give Magellan some vague

hints, and in a few seconds, it produces a list of candidate files — including most related ones you had forgotten all about.

With a single keyboard you can instantly look at each file, whether it is a word processing document or a spreadsheet. With another keyboard you can start up the appropriate word processor or spreadsheet program to edit the file.

You can use Magellan to create new files by pointing bits together from others. Magellan can also let you move your files in compressed form, which saves disk space. Magellan handles macro drawings — on a display such as in inserting a program, or deleting a file, it is much closer to an assembler.

Magellan lets me automate all kinds of boring tasks in ways I never thought would be possible. Every day I find new uses for it.

Windows

Windows 3.0 may be one of the most important programs of all time. You can look at it as just a relatively DOS shell. It acts as a platform for other software programs, providing a rich environment for other programs to run in.

Ordinary programs can usually run under Windows, but there is not much advantage in that. Only special Windows-aware programs can take advantage of the screen, windows, menus, multiple graphics, standardized printer and screen drivers, and especially the enhanced access to a large RAM memory. If you have enough memory, you can even run several programs simultaneously, though they may run more slowly than if you run them separately.

You can double with Windows using a smaller machine. But to use it properly you should have 4 MB RAM and at least a 10 MHz 80386 PC computer to run best.

Even if you could speak by with a 2 MB RAM, it would not be wise. Why? Every month programs get bigger and bigger. Having extra RAM is vital to when you buy your machine will cost you little extra when you purchase a computer, but later you would have to pay months' cost of the extra RAM itself. Experts can break and move their machines to correct every last byte of performance out of it, but if you lack this expertise, throw a bunch of RAM at it and watch it fly apart.

There are only two Windows spreadsheet vendors today, Excel and VisiCalc, and no competition. VisiCalc is a clear-cut of some word processors today, Word, Ami, Am Pro or Legend. Many super VGA cards will not yet work properly in high-resolution 256-color mode in Windows. One notable exception is the Video 7. However, the future for Windows looks bright. But only the marketing people, like the technical people too have failed it as a tool de force.

6. What is a Spreadsheet?

Spreadsheets were originally called "Stage Blackboards." They are like a blackboard with an ungrouped grid. In each square you can write a number. In some squares, instead of a number you write a formula, such as "Sheet1 contains the sum of the five cells immediately above it." Then later when you change any of the numbers, the formula automatically recalculates to display the new sum.

How would you use a spreadsheet to help prepare your income tax? If you

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make a connection to one of your databases, the spreadsheet formulas would then automatically propagate the change throughout all the affected subtotals—right down to the bottom line of how your infant should be. You can play "what if?" games. What if I dedicated Gensler as a dependent? What would happen if I got a \$200-a-month raise?

Lotus 1-2-3 was one of the first spreadsheets. It is still the best-known and best-selling. It has numerous easily accessible extensions and capabilities. Lotus has been able to add users and not make any changes to their spreadsheets when new Lotus 1-2-3 versions come out. Lotus runs on many other computer brands besides IBM clones.

There are two versions of 1-2-3: fancy Version 3.2 and ordinary (version N). Version 3.2 can speak by with a megabyte of RAM. Version 3.2 requires 2 MB RAM to run comfortably. It is designed to work with a 25-MHz 68586 DX. Few people ever buy into the advanced features of version 3.

Version 3.2 usually only expanded RAM. Version 3.2 seems only extended RAM, and will not tolerate the presence of a memory manager like QEMM. Later in this article I will cover RAM memory managers.

Lotus' many competitors are superior in different ways. VP Planner, written here in Vancouver, is much less expensive, and runs quickly even on small machines. Microsoft Excel runs under Windows and produces graphs that you can import into other Windows programs. Microsoft Quattro Pro is a terrific spreadsheet that has advanced "what if?" features to try out various possibilities automatically. It also prepares graphs. Microsoft Harvard Graphics SuperCalc 5 results at 5-D. PC Magazine reviewed spreadsheet on the April 24, 1990 edition.

If you decide you want to switch spreadsheets, you do not have to start all over. Competitors often offer tools to convert your spreadsheets to other formats.

Lotus has been successfully fighting back its competitors by stepping them with innovative cloning their products look and feel too much like Lotus 1-2-3. This way, Lotus is itself a carbon copy of an earlier spreadsheet called VisiCalc.

7. So You Want a Database?

A database is just an automated filing cabinet. Just as filing your own books is a cumbersome job for the receptionist at a retail book store, building a database program is best left to professionals.

You have a good choice of means building a database of your first-hand records, but when you get bigger, the thing will probably collapse under its own weight.

A few errors in a small database are easily corrected manually. But some errors made in a large database make it unusable. One of the easiest ways to construct a small database is to use a spreadsheet, especially one with database extensions such as VP Planner Plus.

I write my programs in dBase/Access, though other programmers may choose dBase, dBase IV, Paradox, Berkeley, etc. If you hire a professional to write a custom program for you, allow him to use the tool he is familiar with.

8. Modern Software — a Window on the World

If you have a modern, you can dial into the global electronic conference like

TEK, Sony and Compuserve, and local Bulletin Board Systems (BBS's). Not that you will meet anyone who will give you free advice on everything under the sun. You will need some sort of personal address program to get you going. Shareware Teko, written right here in Canada, is the one of the better shareware teleconferencing programs available.

Unless it is a shareware teleconferencing program that runs under Windows, it is a very program, but it shows promise. Other teleconferencing programs include: Comshare, Comshare offerings include: Comshare IV, Comshare for Windows, and Proshare Pro (Shareware shareware).

9. Do I Need A Memory Manager?

If you have 2 MB or more RAM and you have an 80386SX or DX, you need a memory manager. Memory managers are hard to understand because they do many different things. The two most popular are QEMM and MM386.

Memory managers ensure that two different programs don't try to use the same part of RAM. They also help free up space with advanced memory stepping features of the 80386 chip to free up more room for your programs to work in.

The most important thing a memory manager does is convert some of your extended RAM into expanded RAM. This implies there is not much point to having a memory manager unless you have a megabyte or more of extended RAM.

In the August issue, I explained the difference between conventional, expanded and extended RAM using the memory manager. Some programs such as Lotus 1-2-3 version 3.2 cannot use extended RAM directly. They need a pre-processor to expand RAM.

A computer has 640 K of conventional RAM. Above that is Extended RAM. Some shareware RAM is in that region. The video RAM that describes the picture you see on your screen is in there. The BIOS program that controls the keyboard, disk and screen is in there, but mostly it is just empty space.

A memory manager can find the little pockets of empty space in this huge pocket region and lock it all down with chunks of extended RAM. Then later it looks for device drivers and small TSR (terminal) programs, and instead of running them in the main conventional memory, it sticks them in one of the pockets.

Why is this a good thing? This frees up your conventional RAM to run only the programs. It also gives your programs more room to breathe so they can later.


Last month I talked about shadow RAM and how the available extra 384 K speeds up your BIOS. Normally, about 256 K of the shadow RAM goes to make a memory manager copies the wanted shadow RAM.

QEMM and Mem/Em are memory managers for 80386 computers. However, the 80386 cannot pull off much in many ways with memory as the 80386 SX or DX. If you have the Chips and Technology MEAT chip set hardware on your motherboard, then a memory manager can convert some of your extended RAM to expanded for you and can copy some of the shadow RAM.

10. Disk Caching — The

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caching, they usually overlook the cheapest way to get more hard disk.

First, let us clear up the distinction between the two kinds of caching: static RAM caching and disk caching.

The SRAM you might buy a \$6 K static RAM cache option to go between your RAM and your expensive 33 MHz 68586 DX CPU. The purpose of this fast SRAM cache is to hold duplicates of the numbers that the CPU most frequently examines, so that the CPU does not have to wait to get data from the slower RAM. The CPU can fetch a number in 70 nanoseconds (hundredths of a second) from the SRAM, but it takes 80 nanoseconds if it must get it from regular RAM. Since

RAM cache does speed up calculations, it has no effect on the disk. Heavy-duty applications like AutoCad and PageMaker desktop publishing benefit most from SRAM caching.

For \$80 you can get a big one-megabyte internal RAM cache that cache On a per-byte basis, static RAM cache is 254 times more expensive than disk cache. Knowing this will motivate you never to confuse the two again. You then need a utility program called a disk cacher.

The purpose of the disk RAM cache is to hold duplicates of the parts of the data the CPU most frequently examines, so that the CPU does not have to wait to get them from the much slower hard disk.

The CPU can get data from on-board RAM in microseconds (millionths of a second), but it takes a thousandth of a second to get it from hard disk.

Data base programs and spell checking benefit most from disk caching, though nearly every program will show some improvement.

Malindi PC-Kash is the most respected commercial caching utility. It can emulate any combination of conventional, expanded and extended RAM. Peter Norton has just announced a caching program, AshCache, in the best of the above-mentioned, though it uses handle only expanded RAM. 128MB Cache Free, from Commodore handles DOS 4.01 style large

disk partitions.

11. What Is A Defrigger?

DOCS is almost as good a housekeeper as Pro Backup or Grand Back Children. If you use a lot of such as Norton NU, you can see how the scatter files and directories lughaugally fill over the hard disk. One kind of a file might be the same one over and over the same place near the "back," and the rest back into the old fragments scattered like confetti.

When you go to use the file, the disk arm must thrash back and forth over the hard disk finding all the pieces. This slows things down.

Also, if the computer is to take over the garbage, if you closely examine a directory, you will see it is clogged with remnants of old files you deleted months ago. Further, DOS keeps her directories of files in haphazardly pagely order.

A defrigger is a tool—a housekeeping utility to run after your utility backup to tidy up after DOS. It sorts the files in order alphabetically and separates out the old deleted files. It moves the directories to the prime real estate near the outer rim next to the FAT—the File Allocation Table—which is the master table recording which parts of the disk are in use and in what form.

There it collects all the fragments of each file together in one contiguous piece, placing related files side by side. The first time you run a defrigger the result is dramatic. You machine feels full of pep. Subsequent runs do not have much effect because your disk is already tidy and tidy.

DBG is the fastest defrigger. Mike Grand of Supermarket wrote it as a shareware. PC-Kash Power Disk is a fast commercial defrigger. The Advanced Norton Utilities come with a pair of utilities called D6 (Directory Sort) and D8 (Speed Disk) that together do the defrigger slowly but surely. PC Tools has a program, called Compensate, Paul Mann calls his Defrag. Gamble has Optimize.

12. DOS 3.3, 4.01?

Before your computer can do even the most basic things, like accept a keystroke, point a character on the screen, or read the floppy disk, it must have two programs. One is called BIOS, which comes bundled into silicon EPROM chips on your motherboard. The other is called DOS, which comes on floppy diskettes.

Microsoft makes a version called MS DOS, and IBM makes a version called PC DOS. The two are almost identical.

Every year or so, they jointly issue a new version. DOS 3.3 will be next. DOS 3.3 and DOS 4.01 are used everywhere right now. Which should you use?

If you get a group of DOS experts in a room and bring up this question they will soon be at each other's throat. My short answer is, first, know with hard data under 70 MB should probably stick with MS DOS 3.3, and advanced users who have disks over 100 MB should go with MS DOS 4.01. MS DOS 3.3 is increasingly rare, and may cost you more money. Microsoft has officially announced that they are not making it any more. Most new computers are being shipped with MS DOS 4.01.

The Case For DOS 3.3

DOS 3.3 has been around for a goodly while. It has few bugs and those it does have are well understood. All programs will work fine under DOS 3.3.



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NETWORKING

X.400 E-Mail As Easy as Fax?

by Cathalynne Lachance-Smith

From LAN to WAN

What do you do with electronic mail (E-mail) gathered from a local area network (LAN), that needs to be sent across the office, think, city or globe in a decentralized computer system? An old-fashioned mail to switch system office. E-mail can be sent in an electronic post office (E-post office), then sent through a gateway (or bridge) program like X.400 from electronic message (E-mail) to a computer, in a serial or bulk and sent to its final electronic address.

Connectware Software is the only LAN E-mail vendor to provide X.400 connectivity through its Microsoft Connect 2.0 software, which will send its updates with the 3.1 version with character formatting (e.g., underlining, bold) added. Connectware Software is the first vendor to offer a Windows 3.0 interface called Winmail. (You can also use other interfaces like Microsoft's character-based MSG, GMail and Lotus.)

In an interview with Mike Shandwick at their headquarters, which is growing like yeast in major areas, "As described Connectware Software's role in the new E-post office technology like this:

MS: It's like a mail delivery, someone takes the mail to the local post office, it's sent to the Central Delivery, then city center post office and then it's distributed.

TCF: To their central post office and then it's sent...

MS: And then it's delivered. In the simplest terms, that's how it works. The reason X.400 is popular is largely because you have many different mail systems within a corporation. What many companies, it is the first time for many computer communications.

TCF: Like message?

MS: The users will have different mail systems in different departments, and it could be a very large corporation and have thousands and thousands of users. So they bridge it — so this can be wide area communications — from one end of the country to the other, or you can have it within a company, and you have different parts of the company with different E-mail systems.

TCF: Are you talking to the same location?

MS: Yes, a company or a large corporation, that one different mail systems, they would use X.25 to link those different departments.

TCF: X.25 is similar to X.400?

MS: That's the least line, the communications platform which then takes the picture of information and transmits them. You don't pay for the time, so it's sent in packets. In an environment like this, X.400 is the bridge between all of these environments. In this case, the X.400 Gateway on a Network Gateway system, the gateway software resides on the LAN. The post office resides here (on another terminal next to the LAN dedicated terminal) now they're all Network Gateway. You have a post office here, a post office here, etc., all sending

The Case Against DOS 3.3
DOS 3.3 is a rather clumsy handling very large hard disks and it has been discontinued by Microsoft.

The Case For DOS 4.01
DOS 4.01 allows you to test a giant IBM drive as one big page. If you used DOS 3.3 you would have to split into 50 MB fragments called partitions. If you have expanded RAM, DOS 4.01 can implement it by getting DOS buffers and FastOpen caching in it, thus freeing up your conventional memory. If you have IBM hard equipment, you should use IBM PC DOS.

DOS 4.01 contains a number of small improvements, such as a better method of detecting when you have changed floppy disks and of allowing you to put results in your COMMANDS file.

The Case Against DOS 4.01
DOS 4.01 is larger than the other DOS versions, meaning you even less room for your programs. However, if you have expanded RAM, DOS 4.01 can grow into it, thus having minimal impact on your programs.

The DOS 4.01 install can occasionally be complicated and time-consuming. Some users may find the DOS 4.01 shell program, due to default tasks over, it too slow and confusing to be useful.

The Future of DOS

When DOS 5.0 finally comes out, it will be less useful than DOS 4.01, which means there will be more room for your own programs to run. It will also be more configurable, so that experienced programmers will be able to prove out the parts of that you do not need. Microsoft is currently testing DOS 5.0. It is not yet publicly available.

Access

Any computer dealer will be able to get you into the commercial programs mentioned in this article. You can find all the shareware and freeware on the BIX electronic conference. Much of it is also available on local bulletin boards or on the Vancouver PC User Society at (604) 794-9048.

Acknowledgements

This article was an instructional collaborative effort. Using the BIX electronic conference, the following people helped gather information and write the errors: Frank O'Brien, Canada; David Shandwick and Michael Suprenant, from Switzerland; Jon Angewinkel, from Sweden; and Mike Gove, from the USA; Randall Serres, Michael Covington, "Wind (OS/2)"; Chatterbox, Ross Gery, Jim Ennes, Jeff Goldberg, David Harvey, Martin Heller, Tony Holliman, Thomas Jones, Ross Nelson, David Yee, James Shandwick, Jay Vanderlin and Dave Williams.

Reddy Green is president of Canadian Mind Products, a company that sells and installs all computers and software. You can reach him at Canadian Mind Products, #166 - 1820 Mainland Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada V6B 2T4, (604) 694-6529.

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4	8,458	8,458	34	25,887	25,887
6	9,728	9,728	36	26,256	26,256
8	9,848	10,408	38	26,625	26,625
10	11,587	11,587	40	26,994	26,994
12	12,287	12,287	42	27,363	27,363
14	13,155	13,155	44	27,732	27,732
16	13,267	13,827	46	28,101	28,101
18	13,847	13,847	48	28,470	28,470
20	14,608	14,608	50	28,839	28,839
22	15,078	15,078	52	29,208	29,208
24	16,242	16,242	54	29,577	29,577
26	16,460	16,460	56	29,946	29,946
28	16,873	16,873	58	30,315	30,315
30	17,884	17,884	60	30,684	30,684
32	18,102	18,102	62	31,053	31,053
34	18,515	18,515	64	31,422	31,422
36	18,540	19,100	66	31,791	31,791
38	19,073	19,073	68	32,160	32,160
40	19,834	19,834	70	32,529	32,529
42	20,052	20,052	72	32,898	32,898
44	20,465	20,465	74	33,267	33,267
46	20,490	21,050	76	33,636	33,636
48	20,923	20,923	78	34,005	34,005
50	21,684	21,684	80	34,374	34,374
52	21,902	21,902	82	34,743	34,743
54	22,315	22,315	84	35,112	35,112
56	22,340	22,900	86	35,481	35,481
58	22,773	22,773	88	35,850	35,850
60	23,534	23,534	90	36,219	36,219
62	23,752	23,752	92	36,588	36,588
64	24,165	24,165	94	36,957	36,957
66	24,190	24,750	96	37,326	37,326
68	24,623	24,623	98	37,695	37,695
70	25,384	25,384	100	38,064	38,064
72	25,602	25,602	102	38,433	38,433
74	26,015	26,015	104	38,802	38,802
76	26,040	26,600	106	39,171	39,171
78	26,473	26,473	108	39,540	39,540
80	27,234	27,234	110	39,909	39,909
82	27,452	27,452	112	40,278	40,278
84	27,865	27,865	114	40,647	40,647
86	27,890	28,450	116	41,016	41,016
88	28,323	28,323	118	41,385	41,385
90	29,084	29,084	120	41,754	41,754
92	29,302	29,302	122	42,123	42,123
94	29,715	29,715	124	42,492	42,492
96	29,740	30,300	126	42,861	42,861
98	30,173	30,173	128	43,230	43,230
100	30,934	30,934	130	43,599	43,599
102	31,152	31,152	132	43,968	43,968
104	31,565	31,565	134	44,337	44,337
106	31,590	32,150	136	44,706	44,706
108	32,023	32,023	138	45,075	45,075
110	32,784	32,784	140	45,444	45,444
112	33,002	33,002	142	45,813	45,813
114	33,415	33,415	144	46,182	46,182
116	33,440	34,000	146	46,551	46,551
118	33,873	33,873	148	46,920	46,920
120	34,634	34,634	150	47,289	47,289
122	34,852	34,852	152	47,658	47,658
124	35,265	35,265	154	48,027	48,027
126	35,290	35,850	156	48,396	48,396
128	35,723	35,723	158	48,765	48,765
130	36,484	36,484	160	49,134	49,134
132	36,702	36,702	162	49,503	49,503
134	37,115	37,115	164	49,872	49,872
136	37,140	37,700	166	50,241	50,241
138	37,573	37,573	168	50,610	50,610
140	38,334	38,334	170	50,979	50,979
142	38,552	38,552	172	51,348	51,348
144	38,965	38,965	174	51,717	51,717
146	38,990	39,550	176	52,086	52,086
148	39,423	39,423	178	52,455	52,455
150	40,184	40,184	180	52,824	52,824
152	40,402	40,402	182	53,193	53,193
154	40,815	40,815	184	53,562	53,562
156	40,840	41,400	186	53,931	53,931
158	41,273	41,273	188	54,300	54,300
160	42,034	42,034	190	54,669	54,669
162	42,252	42,252	192	55,038	55,038
164	42,665	42,665	194	55,407	55,407
166	42,690	43,250	196	55,776	55,776
168	43,123	43,123	198	56,145	56,145
170	43,884	43,884	200	56,514	56,514
172	44,102	44,102	202	56,883	56,883
174	44,515	44,515	204	57,252	57,252
176	44,540	45,100	206	57,621	57,621
178	44,973	44,973	208	57,990	57,990
180	45,734	45,734	210	58,359	58,359
182	45,952	45,952	212	58,728	58,728
184	46,365	46,365	214	59,097	59,097
186	46,390	46,950	216	59,466	59,466
188	46,823	46,823	218	59,835	59,835
190	47,584	47,584	220	60,204	60,204
192	47,802	47,802	222	60,573	60,573
194	48,215	48,215	224	60,942	60,942
196	48,240	48,800	226	61,311	61,311
198	48,673	48,673	228	61,680	61,680
200	49,434	49,434	230	62,049	62,049
202	49,652	49,652	232	62,418	62,418
204	50,065	50,065	234	62,787	62,787
206	50,090	50,650	236	63,156	63,156
208	50,523	50,523	238	63,525	63,525
210	51,284	51,284	240	63,894	63,894
212	51,502	51,502	242	64,263	64,263
214	51,915	51,915	244	64,632	64,632
216	51,940	52,500	246	65,001	65,001
218	52,373	52,373	248	65,370	65,370
220	53,134	53,134	250	65,739	65,739
222	53,352	53,352	252	66,108	66,108
224	53,765	53,765	254	66,477	66,477
226	53,790	54,350	256	66,846	66,846
228	54,223	54,223	258	67,215	67,215
230	54,984	54,984	260	67,584	67,584
232	55,202	55,202	262	67,953	67,953
234	55,615	55,615	264	68,322	68,322
236	55,640	56,200	266	68,691	68,691
238	56,073	56,073	268	69,060	69,060
240	56,834	56,834	270	69,429	69,429
242	57,052	57,052	272	69,798	69,798
244	57,465	57,465	274	70,167	70,167
246	57,490	58,050	276	70,536	70,536
248	57,923	57,923	278	70,905	70,905
250	58,684	58,684	280	71,274	71,274
252	58,902	58,902	282	71,643	71,643
254	59,315	59,315	284	72,012	72,012
256	59,340	59,900	286	72,381	72,381
258	59,773	59,773	288	72,750	72,750
260	60,534	60,534	290	73,119	73,119
262	60,752	60,752	292	73,488	73,488
264	61,165	61,165	294	73,857	73,857
266	61,190	61,750	296	74,226	74,226
268	61,623	61,623	298	74,595	74,595
270	62,384	62,384	300	74,964	74,964
272	62,602	62,602	302	75,333	75,333
274	63,015	63,015	304	75,702	75,702
276	63,040	63,600	306	76,071	76,071
278	63,473	63,473	308	76,440	76,440
280	64,234	64,234	310	76,809	76,809
282	64,452	64,452	312	77,178	77,178
284	64,865	64,865	314	77,547	77,547
286	64,890	65,450	316	77,916	77,916
288	65,323	65,323	318	78,285	78,285
290	66,084	66,084	320	78,654	78,654
292	66,302	66,302	322	79,023	79,023
294	66,715	66,715	324	79,392	79,392
296	66,740	67,300	326	79,761	79,761
298	67,173	67,173	328	80,130	80,130
300	67,934	67,934	330	80,499	80,499
302	68,152	68,152	332	80,868	80,868
304	68,565	68,565	334	81,237	81,237
306	68,590	69,150	336	81,606	81,606
308	69,023	69,023	338	81,975	81,975
310	69,784	69,784	340	82,344	82,344
312	70,002	70,002	342	82,713	82,713
314	70,415	70,415	344	83,082	83,082
316	70,440	71,000	346	83,451	83,451
318	70,873	70,873	348	83,820	83,820
320	71,634	71,634	350	84,189	84,189
322	71,852	71,852	352	84,558	84,558
324	72,265	72,265	354	84,927	84,927
326	72,290	72,850	356	85,296	85,296
328	72,723	72,723	358	85,665	85,665
330	73,484	73,484	360	86,034	86,034
332	73,702	73,702	362	86,403	86,403
334	74,115	74,115	364	86,772	86,772
336	74,140	74,700	366	87,141	87,141
338	74,573	74,573	368	87,510	87,510
340	75,334	75,334	370	87,879	87,879
342	75,552	75,552	372	88,248	88,248
344	75,965	75,965	374	88,617	88,617
346	75,990	76,550	376	88,986	88,986
348	76,423	76,423	378	89,355	89,355
350	77,184	77,184	380	89,724	89,724
352	77,402	77,402	382	90,093	90,093
354	77,815	77,815	384	90,462	90,462
356	77,840	78,400	386	90,831	90,831
358	78,273	78,273	388	91,200	91,200
360	79,034	79,034	390	91,569	91,569
362	79,252	79,252	392	91,938	91,938
364	79,665	79,665	394	92,307	92,307
366	79,690	80,250	396	92,676	92,676
368	80,123	80,123	398	93,045	93,045
370	80,884	80,884	400	93,414	93,414
372	81,102	81,102	402	93,783	93,783
374	81,515	81,515	404	94,152	94,152
376	81,540	82,100	406	94,521	94,521
378	81,973	81,973	408	94,890	94,890
380	82,734	82,734	410	95,259	95,259
382	82,952	82,952	412	95,628	95,628
384	83,365	83,365	41		

mail to only one X-400 gateway. These others are what we call domain-specific post offices, addressing components, so we only need one X-400 gateway to bridge that whole network, but there are another mail queues (if every post office has a different mail system). Even you have different MTA (message transfer agent) ... in that case, you use X-400 to bridge those different mail systems.

American Airlines is very much like this; they have different mail systems throughout and they will have up to 14,000 people using different mail systems in different locations across the USA, even with one organization, and may be Network Computers here, Data Ground here, DEC here, then they have a LAN with another mail system here, and over here maybe PROFS, so they're using X-400 to connect those very different environments to send messages back and forth.

Issues Raised.

X-400 offers great potential, but there are issues raised.

Addressing the complex 30-character addresses required to send E-mail through X-400, they're introducing to potential users, however. Consumers argue that this system could be quite manageable after the initial entering of the addresses and names. The network administrator, a clever software or even Consumers Software could enter the address protocol and then all the user ever sees is a simple list of names and the addressable addresses on that network.

True, once the addresses are assigned all the user has to do is select the name on the menu which translated from any complexity, but it may be to maintain as Consumers claim? Long, complex addresses would seem to increase the possibilities for errors. If the user had Consumers do the initial addressing, how will they deal with updates and changes made to the original addresses that he sent to the main database? A less convoluted method would encourage users to attend the system. Consumers Software is composing a directory of all the addresses included in their system, which brings us to the next topic: X-500.

X-500

X-500 is the equivalent of a phone book — an R phone book that will be a companion to the X-400 addressing system. When you think of how much a directory could be useful, think of telephone directories and how often you need to pick them up. With X-500 provide a directory that a user could query? A directory assistance service when there is a new contact? This possibility exists for frequent updating, because of its electronic form, but it just may be impossible to keep up with new devices, especially since X-400 is still in the initial stages. X-500 has been in composition for quite a few years. Consumers will offer the first available commercial use of X-500 in North America, and they're creating a user's manual of X-500 terminology. X-500 will be a very valuable business tool after providing an accessible global market.

X-400 vs. Modems

What advantages does X-400 offer users over standard modems and other mail systems in a PC?

1) Store and forward technology — X-400 can send out any number of mes-

sages simultaneously, or at radically different specified times, after they have been selected from the address menu, without tying up telephone lines.

2) Latency issues — using the X-25 based links, the user pays only for the number of messages, which are sent in packets, instead of paying for the time the transmission takes, avoiding costly toll charges and hardware like FAX, and other machines, and their maintenance, or even saving the cost of having a modem in each terminal.

3) Security and longevity of data — When posted messages through X-400 the inherent security of the E-mail program is maintained, including features like password protection and encryption schemes. Also, you can only transmit your messages to specific addresses instead of having your message hop from terminal to terminal looking for a free line. You may also send messages as registered mail and the program will return with the time the mail was opened, so you know how long your private message are received.

Start up costs of X-400

The initial cost of X-400 for a multiple LAN environment are about \$3500. This would include Network Courier Internet software from Consumers and the X-400 gateway software; then all you would need to add would be a dedicated terminal, then perhaps you would have to add the monthly charge of an X-25 based link. If the volume of calls is sufficient for external connections — a charge for public carrier like Emery 100 (Canada) or US Sprint (USA).

For one network E-mail system in an organization with an external messaging, the user could buy Single Network version for \$500/network. Other gateways besides X-400 could be added if necessary. If the FTS (FAX) large long-haul E-mail User-based SMTP (for Unix), MEX, SNAIS, and even FAX.

Will X-400 Catch On?

In July, Consumers Software is conjunction with US Sprint and Ecom Technology of Montreal launched a series of seminars on LAN-to-WAN Global Connectivity in seven major U.S. cities: Chicago, Dallas, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Miami, Washington, D.C. and New York. The purpose of these seminars was to two major corporate and institutional phone calls to X-400. This was their first major step onto that new terrain of consumers, who acted in interest around the strong pull of their telecommunications technology.

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SOURCES:

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HARDWARE

Everex Excel Stream-125 Tape Backup



by Daniel Winger

Product: Everex Excel Stream-125 streaming tape backup unit.

Price: Backup unit with controller and 1 DC800A tape \$2195, DC800A tape cartridges \$55.

I consider myself fairly normal, and normal people do not read manuals. I swapped out the battery and pins, opened up PC, found one last slot and carefully inserted the interface card, connected the power and cables, checked my system turned on the system. No matter as no words. Good again I installed the software and ran "Tape". Software runs and a screen appears.

I asked and read, I copied from the main screen and then discovered that I should have installed the software first to check the dip switch and jumper settings. No harm done — just meant pulling the interface card out and checking the settings.

If I had been wiser, I would have known which IRQ's, DMA's and ports were appropriate to me. But I wasn't, so I went the default and ran the tape system test (also to the main menu). Got an error immediately. No cartridge in the drive!

That was the only time I had trouble. I could not figure out how the tape actually mounted into the drive.

At that point I read the manual from cover to cover and nowhere did it tell me how to put the tape in. Finally, logic dictated that since there were no levers, doors or latches it must get sucked in somehow. I finally remembered using a streaming tape drive years ago on a Unix main, and with that right amount of pressure the tape loaded into place. At last the drive made a chipmunk sound and it worked!

At this point, everything is loaded, I've run the streaming tape software by typing "tape", and I'm looking at the main menu. There are more menu items, the top one has arrows into three columns of semi-circular marks. The middle column is filled "backups". There you choose to back up on to tape either an "image" or "by file" image reference failed-to-end suspect of a logical drive such as c: or d:.

The sub-menu asks for the disk drive letter and whether you want to append or overwrite the tape. Selecting F1 begins the process and a second prompt checks to make sure you want to overwrite the contents of the tape. Very simple!

A panel appears at the bottom of the screen and a black bar progresses from 0% to 100% indicating the percentage of backup completed. Also displayed is information about the tape and the current "status". Each backup performed has a header which contains information about type of backup, dataset number, total size, date, time, etc.

When the backup is complete, a box good idea to move to the left column of

the main menu and do a "compare". This function reads the data off the tape and compares it to the data on the hard disk. If a discrepancy is found, it is reported and you would choose to redo the backup or ignore it. Once your backup and compare are complete, you can confidently delete those files from your hard disk.

When you need a file to be restored, just load the backup tape, run the "tape" program and go to the right column, which is for restoring a full "image" or selected files.

Finally, a streaming tape drive has

more uses than just stream backups. It can be used as a third storage medium (for other non-tape floppy and hard disks) and archiving data which is not needed on a day-to-day basis, but can be restored quickly when needed.

One of the great advantages of a removable storage medium like streaming tape is that it's optically mounted, which makes cataloging easier. The Everex Stream-125 is an excellent device. Installing hardware and software is breeze. The documentation could use a little work, but overall it's adequate.

If you're looking for a backup and for

a network, this device is sturdy enough to handle the volume and the abuse if you're looking for a unit to be shared amongst many workstations. Since this device is simple enough that even the most technophobic user can do regular backups himself without much handholding. So, given the increasing use of hard disks these days, can you continue to ignore the probability of disaster striking your system?

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MACINTOSH GRAPHICS

Studio/8 for the Macintosh



Illustration by LisaWare

Product: Studio/8 1.1
Publisher: Electronic Arts, 1620 Gateway Drive, San Mateo, CA 94404

415571 T171
System Requirements: Mac II or SE/30 series computer with at least two megabytes of RAM, hard disk and 8-bit color board. Not copy protected.

Price: \$495 US

The Macintosh, with its mouse and Graphical User Interface, almost single-handedly changed the face of computer graphics, largely due to Apple's decision to include "sketchy software" with the machine. Every purchaser of the original Macintosh received a word processor called MacWrite, and MacPaint, a bitmapped graphics program. It was these programs that simply demonstrated the computer's ease-of-use and power to integrate text with illustrations, charts or logos. Best of all, this power was obvious, intuitive.

The Macintosh seemed to encourage creativity, and Apple spread the message. If you can paint, you can use a Macintosh. More than any other program, MacPaint exemplified that message. After a few clicks of the various MacPaint tools, the screen was clear. Computers could indeed create art.

Beyond MacPaint

When MacPaint was released, it established a set of standard graphics tools known as a palette that has become common in every Mac application. Such tools as the pencil, eraser, paintbrush and sprayer had never before been immediately obvious to the artistically inclined, if not everyone. These, and the other tools of the MacPaint Toolbox have become a de facto standard for user-interface design of many Macintosh programs. Of course, when MacPaint was introduced, there were no color Macintoshes. But since April, 1987, when the Macintosh II was introduced, color has been growing in both importance and capability on the Mac desktop.

Studio/8 is what's referred to as an "8-bit" color paint program. This means that, unlike MacPaint's 1-bit (monochrome) language, the paintings created by Studio/8 can have many colors on screen, as "2 to the power of 8," or (2⁸)=256 (2⁸=256) colors. Two hundred colors color modes are also available. These colors can be chosen from the Macintosh's 18.8 million color palette.

One question that must be considered, though, is why should anyone invest in an 8-bit color program, when the trend in Macintosh graphics is toward

24-bit "true color"? Even if you have no 24-bit video card now, you can still use a 24-bit color paint program such as Adobe Photoshop or SuperPaint's PostScript FontMaker.

In contrast to Studio/8, I have found that in practice it gives better than most other Mac graphics applications. It is a decidedly artistic tool that many graphics aficionados will prefer over programs with more color capacity.

Keyboard Shortcuts

When you open Studio/8, you'll immediately find many familiar MacPaint-style tools in the tool palette at the left side of the screen. When you're already familiar with that array of these tools have popped up, you'll notice that they're "turned off" and placed anywhere on your screen. The rectangular color selector located in the lower left corner of Figure 1 is one of these "turn-off" palettes.



Another screen shown up in the file selection dialog (Figure 2). A small "Turn Off" palette is shown for each picture file as you click on its name in the file selection. Note the actual image thumbnails listed below the picture.

One of my favorite features of Studio/8 is that virtually every tool can be accessed with a single-key keyboard shortcut. This may be a concept inspired by EA's groundbreaking Deluxe Paint program for the Amiga Alpha 16 and 1680, where B is for brush and F for fill (etc.), or it may simply be common sense.

While the thought of a keyboard-intensive paint program may seem an unlikely advantage, in fact it is a dramatic improvement over the typical approach of using Command-S for fill and Command-F for fill. That is one area in which Electronic Arts should be commended for choosing to deviate from the standard. It should be noted that several commands are screen-wide like resource keys, therefore some of Apple's 1680 ACCESSibility should turn off to avoid conflicts.

Studio/8 lists MacPaint, PICT and TIFF files, and saves in color PICT and color graphics (TIFF format). It comes with five basic programs, font, text, brush and background, and a dialog box called Gallery that allows you to assemble customizable presentations with a variety of patterns, faces and swatches.

Several sample pictures show off the various tools available. One picture is of a light-house, and using a technique known as color cycling, the scene can be made to "animate." Color cycling is a very easy and fun type of animation, appropriate for images like rain falling, water flowing, trees rocking and other types of repetitive motion.

A snapshot JIFFY called ColorCase is

also provided to allow you to easily grab screen images from other programs.

Highlights

There really isn't more in this review to give a blow-by-blow account of all of the features of Studio/II, so I'll stick to the highlights:

1) It comes with a great library of useful brushstrokes and backgrounds such as clouds, wood, rain, marble and granite. These are well-organized 5-bit PICT images and have proved to be extremely useful as backgrounds in other programs too.

2) The well-written manual is an impressive-looking hard cover book. (Shouldn't programs that cost this much money afford this quality of manual?)

3) The gradient fill tool is simply the most elegant one of its kind that I have ever seen. Of course, I just love those gradient fills!

4) Studio/II is partly because of its modeling functions which allow you to mask selected objects or the last object created; to mask individual colors or ranges; or even to use the mask for later use. With masks, you can easily create solid objects with textured borders and other layered and stereo-type effects.

5) Its inverse feature though, a Definer Properties Panel. By writing the angles of perspective of a small grid, you can map any selected object onto a perspective plane. Indeed, you could fill the entire plane with a marble texture to create an elegant "floor".

Overall, it is the "best" that desktop art has. Studio/II, in its conformance to Apple's look, is a good pair of scissors. It is also fairly easy to learn, and money will find the PICT features, backgrounds and brushes to be terrific additions to their publishing arsenal.

With List

Studio/II does not directly produce color separations, so if you want to publish your color masterpieces, you'll need to export them into QuickDraw or Adobe's new Separation utility for PageMaker. Photography, ColorStudio and a few other "high end" programs can also produce color separations.

Nevertheless, I was able to export several full-color pictures simultaneously. Macintosh users with less copious amounts of RAM will probably not notice this slight anomaly. As shown with Multitasking, increasing the applications memory can help.

Other EA offerings

Electronic Arts has a comprehensive program (described previously for the multi-screen Macintosh) called Studio/II that shares many of Studio/II's features and commands. Studio/II includes sound and animation features not present in Studio/II.

EA has shown beta versions of their next-generation 32-bit "true color" paint program called Studio/23, that supports the full 16.4 million-color palette of the Macintosh. It is expected to compete favorably with 34-bit color programs like PixelPaint Professional and Adobe Photoshop. Look for a review of Photoshop and Color Studio in an upcoming issue of The Computer Paper.

MS-DOS SOFTWARE



Info-Select

by Robert Turner

Product: Info-Select — is a program for tracking random information.
Publisher: Micro Logic Corp., P.O. Box 174, 190 Second St., Hackensack, NJ 07602, USA

System Requirements: IBM PC, PS/2 OR IBM Compatible
Price: \$69 US

Database or Word Processor?

Have you ever tried typing information straight from a phone conversation into a database? You will often have to ask the caller to wait while you decide how to categorize the data, find the appropriate field, and then key in

it. It can be frustrating even after a lot of practice. This is because most information coming in from the real world is random, while the database will accept only structured information.

It would be much easier to type the info straight into a word processor. But after a while this too becomes just as frustrating. How will you find a particular conversation that was recorded months ago amongst hundreds of others?

A Hybrid

Several months ago a little program called Toronto News came on the market to solve the problem of tracking random information. It took like a word processor and acts much like a database — only it's easier to use. Toronto's database, Info-Select was released several months ago for the Macintosh. It does everything Toronto does and more.

You can load Info-Select as a regular application or as a TSR. If you want to store a lot of data in it then I suggest you use a hybrid-wordy program that comes on the same disk called SHARPS made by Innovative Data Concepts. This maps Info-Select between RAM and your hard drive reducing Info-Select to less than 7K of RAM when not in use. Unfortunately it takes 7 seconds to load on our Novell Network and some time just hangs up the work station.

Easy Entry

Installation is easy and you can customize the order scheme and a few other features. You can make use of it straight away using only a few commands. For example, if you load Info-Select as a TSR, you could be working at your word processor when a caller phones. To record any kind of information, just key into Info-Select and press "N" (for "New Window"). This brings up a little black window where you can type in whatever you want in whatever order you want to

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INFO-SELECT

CONT FROM PAGE 47

type it. Then type [Esc] twice to put the new window on top of the stack with only other windows you have authority back to your word processor. Nothing to it.

Even Easier Tracking

Your editor may place several letters over the next few months. At any time you can get a record of all connections you have had with that person almost immediately, like this... After highlighting one Info Select, type "C" (for "Cite"), then the editor's menu. All windows with that name in them will appear on the screen.

If there are too many to fit on the screen together, you can scroll through this pile of phone notes one at a time by using the Down and Up Arrows. There add new notes and put them all back on the original stack by just clicking to your word processor again.

Another useful feature is Info Select's ability to "Goto" (Go, Gope) your notes and save it in a window or "Text" (Text, Text) data from a window right into your application. You could use it to improve typing by pasting addresses straight from your address book into your letters or your word processor or do the same with a collection of template paragraphs. Info-Select makes them easy to find and easy to insert.

Use Structured Forms Too

If you want to set up template forms which prompt you to fill in the blanks, you can easily do this, too. Use the program for jotting down ideas, making "to do" lists, and creating reference material of any kind. Whenever you want to look down some info, type "C" and any word(s) you think any contained in that same window. Any window in the original stack or a selected file can be summarized, joined together, exported to another application, or printed.

Your RAM will limit the number of windows you can keep in one stack. The smaller the window, the more you can have. You can quickly go to another stack and can have in many stacks as you like but each stack acts like a separate database and only one can be stored in RAM at a time.

Other Features

Info-Select also has 5 ways to use notes: views, hyperlinks (make your own into lists), link drawing, data tables, and phone folder. It is efficient on portables and allows file locking and sharing on LANs. There are also more features can be seen from publisher's screen.

The program is concise, easy to learn and doesn't cost much. But I use it because I can track all kinds of information without wasting time thinking about it. Don't you have to waste time thinking?

Robert Tarrant is principal of Office Evolution (767-8266).

TEGL Windows Toolkit

By Stephen Smith

Product: TEGL Windows Toolkit
Publisher: TEGL Systems Corporation
Suite 780, 785 West Pender Street,
Vancouver, B.C., Canada, V6C 1K6
Phone: (604) 689-2577 Fax: (604) 689-8543

System Requirements: IBM PC compatible with VGA or EGA color graphics.

The current version requires that you program in Borland's Turbo C or Turbo Pascal. A new release, that should be ready by the time you read this, will also support Macintosh and CGA graphics and allow you to program in Microsoft's Quick C or Quick Pascal.
Price: \$99.00

Large companies like Lotus or Microsoft can spend tens of millions of dollars hiring dozens of programmers to add support for different graphics displays, different keyboard differences, different processors and different printers. But what's a small single programmer going to do, when programming at night while keeping a day job? Or what about someone who just wants to play with some simple graphics, without having to read and understand three 800-page manuals? The programmer needs a macro-driven or just programming his ideas that is all he has the resources (he has data he can compare with the big guy).

A Higher Level

The answer is to use a higher level than straight C under DOS. Microsoft offers a solution with Windows and Presentation Manager; however, these can cost \$1000 to set up to program in, and the programming is extremely complex. TEGL offers a low cost solution to the problem of graphics and input (through mouse and keyboard). In fact, I found TEGL to be as simple as many just-built menuing and windowing packages.

The TEGL Windows Toolkit is a sub-processor library and a number of utilities that allow a programmer to easily write graphically-based programs that use both the keyboard and mouse. TEGL offers a set of five macros in C language that are all written using the toolkit. These macros give a good indication of the capabilities of the toolkit (the games are Monopoly, Klondike Solitaire, Pac 3, Mahjong, Solitaire and Mille Bornes). TEGL also offers a set of macros for writing card games. Programming using the TEGL toolkit is relatively easy. The toolkit includes routines for displaying windows, drawing windows, printing from the mouse and keyboard, drawing icons, handling events, drawing text (on several fonts), performing animation and performing a set of special effects. Also provided in the toolkit is an icon editor for drawing bitmap icons. The rest release is all the toolkit programs to add adding boxes to work.

The documentation is excellent. The package comes with a 260 page manual on disk which documents all the subroutines and explains the overall programming methodology. The toolkit also



comes with complete source code for the entire TEGL toolkit. This is ideal for programmers interested in knowing how a modern windowing system is written. Also, if TEGL was to disappear, the programmer could fix any bugs that were later discovered or could add new features needed, and hence wouldn't be left out on a limb.

Event Driven

Generally, as in many windowing packages, programmers use codes to respond to events. In this case, instead of polling the mouse and keyboard for input and then figuring out what to do based on the keyvalue, mouse button state, and mouse cursor position, you set up event handlers, so that when certain events occur certain routines in your program get called.

For instance, if the left mouse button is clicked over a specific icon, then a routine in your program is called to give feedback. This could be something like clicking the "enter" button in the file menu, clicking the routine in your program to save the current user's work to be called. Working with this sort of methodology makes the programming of highly interactive applications much easier, as they become more simply structured, and therefore maintainable.

No Run-Time Royalties

TEGL protects a standalone program that requires no special environment. This means you do not have to distribute any sort of runtime environment, nor pay any additional royalties when you sell your programs. For game programmers this is a must, since they cannot rely on home users having packages such as Microsoft Windows, or even Windows.

Nothing's Perfect

On the down side, TEGL offers no printer support (however, other packages are available for printer support only), you have to use one of the supported languages, and the end user must have a supported display driver (which Microsoft supports, this should be a problem).

With the introduction of Microsoft Windows 3.0 which includes very high quality graphics, printer support, multitasking, advanced virtual memory management and a very large user base, much of the graphics market is going to go to Windows 3.0. But, hopefully, there will be a niche for simple, inexpensive packages such as TEGL Windows Toolkit.

Stephen Smith is a computer programmer in Vancouver. 224-5242

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AMIGA AND ATARI

All the latest do-dads

by Gerson Bennett

Amiga

24-bit Color for Amiga

The hype man I heard rumormongering through the Amiga community the month of an amazing new graphics enhancement known as HAM-4 from a company called BackByte. Basically a video card that plugs into the VGA output of any (yes!) Amiga, the HAM-4 driver can promote up to 24.8 million colors, while maintaining full-screen compatibility with Amiga graphics and other video output systems. Priced at a remarkable US \$500 and already receiving support from most key Amiga graphics software developers, HAM-4 looks like a sure winner.

Atari II

Also coming to us as placed in the latest AmigaWorld magazine by German company ReadySoft, promising Atari II/Plus, an upgrade to their previously sold Atari simulator. And what an upgrade it is! With an Amiga 3000 or greater, you can now read/write Mac diskette hard drives, joystick/drums LaserWriter-style AppleTalk, connect a Mac SCSI drive to such accessories, hard drives, etc. Atari II/Plus also supports Mac MIDI, Mac-dependent sound and the ability to use partitions on most existing AppleDOS hard drives. Not bad for a machine that also has an IBM-AT compatibility option.

After kicking around a patch that allows owners of earlier Amigas to use the new Workbench 3.0 that's shipping at launch, it only with the new Amiga 3000. The only catch is, Amiga owners with only 512K of "chip RAM" will find that the new Workbench and O/S patch leave them with a marginal amount of usable RAM, at best.

Touch Up

Now shipping at a much-delayed Amiga price, the new MegaChip-based second, sixth version 1.8 of the Touch Up software. The MegaChip version with Touch Up has for some time been the premier scanner package for the Atari ST market. Touch Up is also available for IBM compatibles. With the ability to load and save popular IBM and Macintosh formats such as TIFF, MetaPost and PCL, Touch Up is a useful tool for desktop publishers.

When I first got the scanner a few months ago, it seems that MegaChip was supposed to "stop it" anyway, because the Amiga version's hot mail "Self Software 0.5" — Free upgrade to Liberator 0.5 ready! What the scanner is that, if you purchased one of these "free releases," instead of several of the operations described in the manual, a dialog box popped up saying "Self Under Construction." Luckily, all the scanning functions worked fine, with up to 600 DPI resolution. After sending in the registration card, the final release arrived recently, with all of the program's advanced image manipulation functions active, and no error messages.

The Amiga 1.8 version of Touch Up features a "fast gray scale mode" unavailable in the Touch Up beta or the Atari

version. With this new mode, the scanner can digitize pictures in 16-bit gray scales, or 31 apparent gray scales, as well as the 160-level palette available in the beta release.

The advantage of true gray scales becomes apparent when you realize an image. If the different gray shades were stored as fixed patterns of dots, these dots will "clump together" when the image is shrunk. However, with gray scales, the gray scales are used as actual "pixels" of gray. Hence, when the picture is "shrunk," that gray stays gray. The actual dots are rendered by the computer, and in the case of the Amiga printer driver, indeed, Touch Up 1.8 is well worth the wait.

Atari

Removable Storage for ST

For the last few months, I have had the pleasure of working with Atari's new Megafile 44/Quick-look 44 MegaByte removable hard disk for their AT series of computers. This super machine performed beautifully, and in a few weeks, too, with an impressive write time of 25 ms.

The supplied software allows for setting, hardware mapping (only hard disk), partitioning, auto-booting and patching of the hard disks. Better still was the news that made the Megafile 44's extensive use of all the capacity, capacities and power necessary to connect a second hard disk. Even the mounting hardware and power light are right there, ready for a standard PC-type SCSI drive and cable is dropped in!

Reportedly, it is just a matter of Spectre GEEK, the popular Macintosh emulator for the Atari, will be able to read and write for Quick-look formatted on the drive, much as the Spectre-equipped Atari transparently handles Mac floppy disks. At the moment, the Megafile 44 works fine with the Spectre, using the Spectre's proprietary disk format.

Prints Charming

"New to North America" is a pair of programs that have been popular in Germany for about two years. Created by Application Systems/Hendelberg, the German info AT and Signus Word have reached our shores as Sketch and Script. Marketed here by MegaMac/ASD, each non-expensive, monochrome-only program features an amazingly low price of around a hundred bucks, a completely reusable manual and includes printer drivers for 3.5-inch, dot-matrix and laser printers. Happily, the print quality is nothing short of spectacular.

The only bug I could find with Sketch, where a special functions key occasionally causes you to load super-high resolution Signus or Script files. Although the regular graphics and text-on-graphics functions of Sketch work properly, the high-resolution feature exposes the program's German origin. When you type the letter V, prompt a character, because of Germany's QWERTZ keyboard layout. Of course, the word "accents" is simple, just type "Umlaut" and V and U is a multistroke.

Sketch includes a loop of features that will delight teachers, like the ability to load in several contiguous screens to make a super-large scrolling background, output graphics as source code, even save graphics on the serial port. You can enhance printer drivers (if you dare), and Sketch includes direct support for scanners, with automatic "filter" functions. There's even a 3D object editor and selector.

Oh, yeah, you can sketch with it, too. Sketch comes with a great small-screen "life-size" document window picture of a, or, because your lady is fairly convincing, that's a big bit with the guys in the software store, at least.

When I first installed Script, I had the strangest sensation of Deja vu. When I did some big letters! Sure, it was based on the original (German) Signus Writer, which is true was derived from the powerful (and great) Signus (reborn) document processor, but more than anything else, Script became another remarkable tool for Word. From the robustness of the system, this program is clearly an Atari clone of MacWrite 3.0 (or possibly WordPerfect 5.0).

So, did it survive the translation? Happily, yes! The North American version does suffer from the QWERTZ layout, but it's not in Sketch, nor does it lack the features of its end-user: Macintosh counterparts, multiple fonts, graphics, icons, features, spelling checker and multiple document windows.

Script, like Sketch, requires an Atari ST, STX or Mega computer with monochrome monitor and extensions of at least 512K of RAM. Both programs have also been tested successfully on Atari's new TT 500 computer. The manual seems that ST users with 1 meg may want to skip the spelling checker if they must make several lines. Sketch comes with one high-quality family of fonts, and (you guessed it), as order form for lots more.

If you're an Atari ST user with monochrome monitor, at least one meg of RAM (preferably more to take advantage of all features) and want step-by-step programs with unbeatable print quality, Sketch and Script are well worth a look.

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COMPUTER GRAPHICS



By Larry DeRube

The Illusion of Movement

Animation is the *Illusion of movement* created by presenting a sequence of slightly different static images to our eyes. Traditionally, this progression of images was painted on transparent cells and recorded on film for subsequent projection. As computers generated pictures in the mid '70's, this effect was simulated on computer screens. But, because of the tremendous amount of memory required, animation was relegated to the domain of mainframe

computers.

By the late 1979's Apple II, Commodore Pet, and Radio Shack owners were animating images by writing routines in Basic. Even though the pixel clocks were lag, they moved across the screen, but it would be a number of years before microcomputers would be able to compete with the big leagues.

To be of much use for television, images must be in color, of a reasonable resolution and compatible with the NTSC video standard. Those requirements don't come cheap. A typical broadcast

quality video animation workstation in the early 80's commanded a price tag well into the \$ for Tigris renderers—a high-endline video post production unit can still cost that much today. The focus of this article will be on solutions for IBM-PC and compatibles, Macintosh, Atari and Amiga computers.

RenderMan

RenderMan is a procedure, or more correctly, a set of software algorithms for assigning color textures, volume shading, G-rap of field, motion blur, and environment data to objects in a 3D scene. The techniques used by RenderMan is more efficient and precise than other methods of assigning attributes to 3D objects and has been accepted as an industry standard. Developed by Pixar of California, RenderMan describes how light sources emit light, how surfaces reflect and transmit light, and how the atmosphere of the scene reacts when light, camera and objects change position. The program assigns the attributes without traversing the rest of the file in which the original 3D objects were created. The RenderMan algorithms are called "shaders" and can even be used to produce special effects and optical effects such as rain, snow and wind. Pixar's animated short "Ricochet" and the movie credits in the movie "The Abyss" are good examples of what RenderMan can do.

We can expect to see a growing number of 3D modeling and CAD programs which will be supporting the RenderMan method of generating photorealistic scenes. RenderMan toolkits packages are available for under \$1000/pc, check for compatibility with your existing renderers of different before you make a purchase. Your 3D modeling program must be able to use files in a RIB (RenderMan Interface Language) format in order to be compatible. [See "The RenderMan Companion—A Programmer's Guide to RenderMan", Addison Wesley for more information.]

Graphics Boards for the Mac

High-resolution graphics boards from third-party suppliers have been slow in coming, due in part to Apple's lightning delay in defining the criteria for basic color "QuickDraw" screen writing techniques. Broadcast quality outputs can therefore only recently have been possible with the Mac.

Truevision's 32-bit "NoVista" graphics boards which include a 32-bit processor, 1 to 4 MB of memory, 4 channels of digital-to-analog conversion and a graphics card are available for the Mac. They can capture real-time video and include the capabilities of Truevision's previously optional VLI/O box in order to convert video signals. The NoVista boards are for between \$4,800-\$9,000 depending on which model you choose.

The ColorCapture graphics board from Data Translation has 256K color (32,768 colors), which is about the efficient bank of information video. Unfortunately, it is not adjustable to adequately handle programs which only have 9-bit color. It sells for around \$4,900.

RasterOps, from Santa Clara, California, produces a series of high-quality 8- to 32-bit boards starting at under \$2,000. Their 304 board combines 24-bit color output with real-time video capture and

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use board. As a result, you can have full-motion video on a window on your Mac screen while you work! (RasterOps is also well known for their monitors and accelerators.)

ColorSpace II is a 35-bit color board from Mesa Microsystems. The board can be set to display Mac graphics only, video only, and adjust levels of bit graphics and video. It can't capture video in real time like the NuVista board does, but Mesa Microsystems offers a companion board, the ColorSpace FX priced at \$4,800, which will allow flicker-free full-motion video. The ColorSpace II board sells for about \$2,500.

There are now dozens of graphics boards to choose from for the Mac, including a couple of new 16-to-24-bit cards from Apple. A laptop would certainly examine the operational capabilities of a board to be certain it will be compatible with the software they're chosen.

Not Quite Prime Time...

If you plan on using your animation for movies, education or home video, you probably don't need professional quality output. With the correct NVRG again out of your computer, you can send your animations directly to a video monitor, an A/V tape, video cassette, the expense of costly controllers and VTR's capable of single frame recording. By not mixing computer animation together with live video images, you also won't need frame grabbers or some of the other costly graphic boards necessary for high quality output.

Interestingly, the standard Mac II series can be programmed to capture a 4-to-24-bit broadcast quality 35-15A composite video signal using a little-known utility from Apple called "Video Card Utility." This free program includes simple instructions for loading the necessary cable for connecting a VCR, or composite monitor. Though officially unsupported by Apple, this utility can be found on many Mac II's.

Mac 3D Modelling

A variety of powerful 3D modelling programs are available for the Macintosh, including the SoftImage® R200 and TOPAS programs mentioned earlier.

Several 3D from Penna comes Macintosh is a modest priced 3D rendering package that has texture mapping and antialiasing. It was initially developed for simulating objects in a CyberPower environment.

ColorSpace is a 3D computer generated environment where the user interacts with objects in the animated environment through means that are seen on the body or hands such as a DataGlove.

Several 3D allows users to define complex camera paths by weaving between multiple keyframes. The rendered frames can be saved as a number of the formats or saved in a background for subsequent output into an animation program. It has shadow casting, texture mapping, antialiasing, a variety of rendering and viewing styles and has a hierarchical linking system. It costs less than \$400.

The new upgrade to Silver 3D, Silver 3D Professional, is scheduled to ship by the time you read this. The Professional version promises to be 386 compatible, support RenderMan and AutoCAD DXF (Data Exchange Format) files in addition to having a number of new

features.

Another popular 3D program for the Mac is ShadowMan 3D (3547), which was used to create the cover of the July issue of The Computer Paper. ShadowMan features complex ray-tracing, reflection, texture mapping and smooth photo-realistic rendering, including the support of AutoCAD DXF and RenderMan RIB files.

MicroWorld Three-D, soon to be introduced, is made up of a set of the modules 3DWorks, RenderWorks, and ImageWorks.

3DWorks accepts files from 3D modelling packages such as Silver 3D and other CAD programs and then allows the user to place objects or scenes to be moved in three-dimensional space and be modelled interactively. RenderWorks adds 3D bit color, shading and toner and allows scenes to be exported in RenderMan format. ImageWorks provides anti-aliasing and saves the individual frames in a PICS file format. Single frame video-tape controllers which handle the memory-intensive 3D-bit images are available from Daqport, Lynn Lark, and Videoworks. MicroWorld Three-D will be for about \$2500.

Script 3D, from the Byte by Byte Corporation in Austin, Texas, offers a powerful photo-realistic 3D modelling program for the Mac. In addition to the standard wireframe, hidden line removal, semi-transparent features offered by other 3D programs, Script 3D also has built-in ray-tracing and a number of other built-in light sources. It costs less than \$1800.

Dimensions from Visual Information Inc. in California, has a set of 3D design modules that can read and write files in a number of CAD formats and produce high resolution animation for film or video output. It offers support to 3Dmax software (16 bit with color) and has an optional Ray Tracing module with built-in ray-trace, wood, metal and other custom textures. The Dimensions Professional, Ray Tracer, Design, and Render power module prices range from around \$1000 to \$2000.

2D Animation

VideoWorks II, from Macromedia, was one of the first popular animation programs for the Mac. Clips created with this program have appeared on network television, but due to the jagged black and white outline of this output, only as part of computer content.

MicroWorld Director is an upgrade from the earlier version VideoWorks II which is marketed to end publishers. Director is a powerful 8-bit color animation program which supports MTR output, supports MacPaint, PICT, and PICT-IT files, and contains a nice post program. However, like its predecessor, it requires 1 MB of RAM to run properly. Version 2.0, due to be released soon, will support 32-bit of color and have features to control multiple video clip playback, and videotape recording. List price is \$690 (Apple's marketing research that is based near price, was that standard was not being programmed would allow animators to deal with a Mac in Director, it is priced at 204 PCT).

Macromedia in Vancouver, is just about to release Additions, their 2D animation program which is designed to work together with Apple's new one

with 2.5 of SuperCard. When an animation is created with AddMotion it is simply saved as a stack. A player SC2HD has moved the animation into several of the stack together with economically generated command scripts and SuperAddMotion controls. SuperCard's graphics manipulation capabilities with cheap features such as scaling, transition effects, auto-animations, multiple path animation, live movie sound, and the option of 24-bit color. The program will read for around \$250.

A fully loaded Macintosh IIx with a Motorola 68030 CPU and up to 640Kb of ram expansion, a RAM cache card, accelerators, virtual memory, and a 40 MB hard drive together with high-resolution 19" color monitor, reach the capabilities of workstations costing many times more than the \$20,000 you will pay for the Macintosh system. 18 base color Macintosh starts at around \$6000, and less powerful Macintoshes can be purchased for much less.

The Amiga

When Commodore released the Macintosh 68000-based computer in 1985, it was the first microcomputer that integrated the necessary custom video circuitry to produce reasonable quality, NTSC-compatible video graphics. This, coupled with the capacity to eliminate (overuse) the hardware around the screen, were also makes the Amiga particularly appropriate for video and video output to video.

The Amiga series of computers have received, since their introduction, a disproportionately large line of actually useful users. The Amiga pioneers came because of the machine's (then spectacular, now unremarkable) hardware capabilities, the others came for the graphics software that has grown steadily in quantity and quality. Today's Amiga users are blessed with a seemingly endless supply of 3D editors, video editing, post and animation programs.

Amiga Evolution

Amiga graphics programs have evolved from the first-generation programs like Deluxe Paint, Amiga Animator and Deluxe Video (each with a maximum of 32 colors) through the second-generation high-end-modify "HAM" programs (Digivision, Digipaint, Deluxe PhotoLab). With a maximum of 4096 colors at 320x400 resolutions for slightly higher with (overuse), HAM is a big improvement over the Amiga's 32 color "low res," but still fares poorly when compared with IBM or Macintosh 24-bit color options. (Moreover, third-generation graphic technologies)

3-D Software For Amiga

The third generation of Amiga graphics are about, but not quite here. A quartering of Amiga programs built at Turbo Silver (3D rendering) now support 24-bit color, or resolution-independent output to film recorders and other ultra-high-quality output devices, but there are few higher-resolution output options other than those that plug into the IBM-compatible slot named as the Amiga 2000 and above. These slots can be used with an IBM emulator called the BridgeCard, which enables the use of most PC software and hardware add-ons. (An AT-compatible version is also available, although comes with point out that you can buy a real AT for

the cost of the AT BridgeCard.)

Nonetheless, according to the Amiga's product manager Jeff Evans, Amiga has already captured over 80% of the low-end video graphics market.

Growing Pains

The Amiga team's weakness in growing pains. The product needs (controller hardware which synchronizes incoming video signals with computer graphics) was a long time in coming and developers were slow to produce enhanced graphics boards for the platform.

Today there are a number of low-cost-quality graphics systems to choose

from, the most popular of which is the SuperGrafx from Digital Concepts—a retail for \$1,400.

A company called NewTek is due to release "Video Transfer"—a 24-bit, frame grabber, still store, character generator, video mixer, digital effect board which has four built-in processors. The video graphics board will be bundled with 3D and paint programs and will sell for around \$2,500.

Software for the Amiga

As any computer vendor can tell you, the cost of the hardware is by no means the major portion of your long-term

computer investment. Software usually represents the lion's share of the industry report. Luckily, the Amiga scene quite well here. Because it is perceived as a budget machine, software prices tend to be low; compared to IBM or Macintosh.

There is a good selection of software for the Amiga to choose from today. SculptorHouse 4D from Byte to Byte (the name people that make Sculpin 3D for the Mac), make video 3D modeling and animation package. It has features like merge, glass and mirror textures, selectable phasing shading, anti-aliasing, ray tracing, unlimited number of lights, key frame animation, motion blur and support for single frame tape control.



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lers. It lists at \$600.

Garbo Silver, another 3D graphics and animation program from Imager, is preferred by some for its ease of use. It retails for \$350.

The Director, from The Right Answer Group, is a 3D and real-time animation language for the Amiga. This program allows for more sophisticated animation. SD scenes with 3D scenes, solid text, sounds, and video for a variety of presentation styles—it retails for \$135.

Speedy Animations

Partly due to the Amiga's specialized graphics co-processor, called the Blitter (Block Transfer) chip, and partly due to its relatively low resolution and number of colors, animations are speedy, even on a low-end 16MHz Amiga. As Macintosh users who upgrade to graphics boards with millions of colors will tell you, many colors and higher bit rates for slower graphics performance.

The Amiga is well-equipped to act as a presentation vehicle for animated graphics and soundtracks.

The new AmigaVision authoring software is currently bundled with higher-end Amiga's. It is a good step in helping "mainstream" to the market. AmigaVision makes it relatively easy for a non-artist to create sophisticated visual effects, presentation in graphics and animations. The package will also be available separately to convert Amiga content and is expected to sell for under \$200.

Roll 'em!

Without Amiga, video cameras, genlock and a VCR, virtually anyone can afford to produce their own video presentations.

The Amiga is a cost-effective solution for desktop video and, like the Macintosh, provides current users with an affordable upgrade path from their older machines.

The Atari ST and STE

Decidedly more popular in Europe than North America, the Atari STE shares much in common with the Amiga. With its animation-enhancing Blitter chip, stereo sound, a maximum of 4096 colors and built-in composite video and genlock capability, Atari has clearly designed the STE as a competitor to the Amiga. An STE with color monitor sells for around \$1400.

A few additional graphics boards for the ST computers exist, notably a unit from PNY that supports 16.7 million colors. Image Systems has a high-end 1122dx386 card with 4096 colors and another company called J2 sells a low-end 1-joule board that increases the 112x monitor of older ST's to the STE standard of 4096 colors. J2 also produces a graphics for the ST for around \$400.

Several companies also supply real-time video digitizers for the ST. The best digitizer/software combo for the ST appears to be Color ComputerEyes and True Engineering's Digitizer software. With this combo, any ST can digitize full-color, 512-line pictures from a composite video source.

Software for the ST

A group of graphics programs called the Cyber series are currently the best such applications available for the ST series computers. CAD 3D, Cyber Studio and Cyber Script are 3D graphics editors. Cyber Texture is a texture mapping

utility for CAD 3D/Cyber Studio. Cyber Control is a procedural language to assist in the creation of complex 3D Cyber Studio animations.

Cyber Paint is a 2D/3D animation and paint program actually used to create some of the most famous Amiga animations, including the 3500 (intercomparisons, both were written by Jan Kozak, related to Atari Amiga Animator and Zoomer for the Amiga).

Spectrum 343 and 343rd are second-generation 3D color paint programs much like the Amiga's Digipaint.

Cyber VCR allows on Atari ST to remotely control certain 3DIN plug-compatible VCRs, allowing the viewer to play together of computer animations from the above-mentioned products.

A handful of other Cyber utilities round out this well-coordinated and extremely inexpensive library of graphics and animation utilities. (As an example, Cyber Paint sells for less than \$100, compared to Autodesk Animator's price of nearly \$400.)

New Phase

Interestingly, several of the programs mentioned earlier are on the Cyber series of programs for Amiga Software have left this company to form a new venture called Lenses Software Inc. They are, by the time you read this, slated to release a series of "next-generation" imaging and animation products.

Called "Phase 4," the series consists of four modules: ROSETTA 3D Object Server, CLIPBOARD 3D Dynamic Animation Studio, FRAMM Rendering Package and KINETIC Project Package. Phase 4 modules must experience support and resolution up to 1024x768 in 4096 colors, using the above-mentioned color board from Image Systems.

The Phase-4 programs also support an application data exchange protocol that provides output of Renderable-compatible RIB files and an other format. This allows Amiga users to use their equipment to off-site workstations and then have the images transmitted to higher-performance machines for final photo-real rendering.

Lenses transports data to its virtual machine the Phase-4 software bundle with Image Systems' above-mentioned lenses color board.

The Mac Option

Another option for the ST owner is a \$700 cartridge called Super GCR that enables the Amiga to run most recent Macintosh Macintosh programs including animation software such as Super 3D, VideoWorks II, Macromind Director, Studio/1, HyperCard, SuperCard and others.

IBM and Clones

IBM and clone machines have a number of low-priced, mouse-driven animation programs to choose from. The most popular of which are GRASP and Autodesk Animator.

The Professional GRASP animation program from Paul Blake Software in Oregon sports an accessible on-board price package. Animated clips can be accessed from within other applications through external commands, however, scripting is required in order to automate things. It sells for about \$150.

Autodesk Animator from Autodesk is probably the best of the low-cost anima-

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tion programs for IBM DOS VGA, plus more. It is compatible with Autodesk and AutoCAD file formats and it will support Amiga, Mac, RasterMan, Targa and PCPaint files. It sells for approximately \$400.

Micro Advantages

Some of the advantages of the lower-priced software options like the Macintosh, Amiga, Atari or IBM are that they support the integration of sophisticated MIDI or sampled sound playback with the animation, allow for SMPTE time coding, have relatively shallow learning curves and, probably best of all, have a huge installed base. This means that the software will be less expensive to purchase and, when you have a problem, there are a lot of people who can help you.

Higher End

Lovelyspeake with a local computer animation who had purchased one of the higher-end machines which was running expensive software that had been developed in Europe. He said that he had just spent an hour talking to someone in France in an attempt to solve the problem, he was having. If your software/hardware support line isn't on the same time zone, at least it should be on the same continent.

Rendering individual 3D images with assigned accurate maps, anti-aliasing, shading, and shadow-casting frames from an animated sequence require a lot of computer processing capability and memory. A single frame of broadcast-quality animation can take 15 seconds of processor time on a low workstation. (That's 75 frames of processing time for 10 seconds of animation). To render a single frame of a complex, ray-traced image on ordinary workstation computers can take hours. Once processed, the frames are stored as 24 images each of which can be up to a few 300K in size, which is a waste of high-resolution color and animation will require a substantial amount of storage space.

Regardless of which type of rendering and animation system one decides on, it is recommended that you purchase all the necessary components well in advance of the project they are intended

to produce. When dealing with multi-media, a wide variety of problems can arise.

The High End

The leading edge in video and computer technology is at least a transient phenomenon. Some of the highest and best computer-animation houses have had to declare bankruptcy. Is the big longer worried about microcomputers catching into their hair? No, the networks will always be able to afford the best. A heavy hitter with Quantel software can do just about anything you can ever imagine delivered. In fact, some of the heavy hitters cost \$600 per hour and TV show producers will major corporate TV advertising won't mind paying for it. It's the manufacturers of mid-range machines, between the fledgling high-end systems and the pure level of science, that are probably worried.

Which way to go?

If you need to include microcomputers in special effects in your presentation, then the higher-end, dedicated animation workstations are probably the best bet because high-quality animation is what they are designed to do best. However, if you want to use the machine for other things like desktop publishing, accounting or word processing, then the lower-priced workstations like the Macintosh, Amiga, IBM or Atari are the way to go.

Buy Fast

To paraphrase Chipp Whalen from Design Edge, "You can either get on the bus, get on now or by the time you're on the bus, it's gone by." The final chapter on computer animation hasn't been written yet, so the best you can do is determine what it is you would like to do with a computer and then find a package that will do it with the dollars you have to spend.

Larry DeFuria is president of Artview, a computer graphics, desktop publishing and software development firm. He is also a partner in GraphicText Application Inc., a company that developed Camerlens for the Macintosh. He has produced both conventional animation as well as animation created on a variety of computers. He is currently the art director for the TV science series, "Sensational."

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AND Automation (Vancouver) Ltd.

When the proposed Goods and Services Tax passes Senate and then the first and second readings in the House of Commons, Canadian business will venture into a time of confusion and uncertainty.

Although being well informed is one part of the solution, it is important that the information coincides with a strategy for implementation. Whether you're a professional, a farmer, importer/exporter, sell commercial or residential real estate, or simply manage a small retail store, the changes will be paramount.

In a move to aid business in this transitional period, AND Office Automation has brought together some heavy weights in the industry, for a one day only look at the tax itself, how it will affect you, and ways to combat it in a computerized environment.

A wealth of information from

AUTOMATING THE

GST



which to tap will be available. Such respected names as Peat Marwick Thorne, Computer Associates, Canon, AST Research, and Roland DG, will be on hand to tackle your concerns, and present you with some fresh ideas.

The seminar, aptly titled "Automating The GST", is broken into a morning and an afternoon session to fit your busy schedule. In the morning, Peat Marwick Thorne will discuss migrating your existing system

(whether it be by hand or by key-stroke) into one which handles the GST. Computer Associates will provide an outline on how the GST can be implemented into ACCPAC (the number one selling modular accounting system in North America), while for first timers, or those looking at adding new computer equipment, AND Office Automation will be presenting guidelines on selecting the right business system for your needs.

This agenda will be repeated for the afternoon session, except for AND's discussions, which will focus on networking personal computers. Whether your requirements be a two station LAN, a full scale multi-station/multi-purpose communications system, or somewhere in between, no stone will be left unturned.

Before, during, and after the seminar, you will be able to see some of the most state of the art equipment available on the market today - in-

Canon

COMPUTER ASSOCIATES
Software superior by design

KPMG
Information Systems Group

Peat Marwick Thorne

ROLAND DIGITAL GROUP

AST
RESEARCH INC.

AND
OFFICE AUTOMATION

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British Columbia Institute of Technology (BCIT)

PROFESSIONAL

TRAINING

ANO Professional Training

Now available in ANO Reduced

Date	Course	Course #	Description	Fees	Date	Course	Locations*	Fees
Sept 10	Exploring DOS	95264	6 wks.	\$ 241	Sept 15	Intro. to DOS	R/K/T	\$ 75
Sept 12	Word Perfect 6.1 rev. 1	89917	4 wks.	\$ 161	Sept 29	Intro. to Word Perfect	R/K	\$ 75
Sept 13	Lotus 123 rev. 1	90109	4 wks.	\$ 161	Oct 13	Intro. to DOS	R/K/T	\$ 75
Sept 18	dBase IV rev. 1	90171	4 wks.	\$ 161	Oct 27	Intro. to Word Perfect	R/K	\$ 75
Sept 19	ACCTVAC G/L	95331	4 wks.	\$ 161	Nov 10	Intro. to DOS	R/K/T	\$ 75
Oct 15	ACCTVAC A/R	95365	4 wks.	\$ 161	Nov 24	Intro. Word Perfect	R/K	\$ 75

* R = Richmond • K = Kelowna • T = Toronto

Call BCIT at (604) 671-1437 for more information

Call your nearest ANO office for further information

SMALL WONDER

Problem: You would love to have the same quality print on the road as you get at your desk.

Solution: The Canon BJ-10e.

Problem: You can't afford to buy both a printer for your desk and a printer for your portable computer.

Solution: The Canon BJ-10e.

Problem: Most portable printers are okay for rough drafts, but you need something you can make presentations with.

Solution: The Canon BJ-10e.

Problem: The portable printers you've looked at require special paper which costs a fortune.

Solution: The Canon BJ-10e.

This may sound too good to be true, but the Canon BJ-10e Bubble Jet printer is truly a printer made for both the desk and the road. Smaller than the Vancouver White Pages, weighing in at an impressive 4.4 pounds, and

combined with the optional battery pack (add another \$65) this little beauty can be brought anywhere you want it to go.

Utilizing Canon's incredible Bubble Jet technology, also available on the BJ-130e (a full size wide carriage version), the BJ-10e will make you look good without making a whole lot of noise. The 360 by 360 dots per inch output makes text and graphics quality absolutely phenomenal.

Another option which makes the BJ-10e excellent as a desktop printer is a multiple-page, automatic document feeder. Simply clip it on when you get back to the office and you have a full blown, ready to go, business printing system.

If you think this little puppy will cost you a lot of money, well you're rear for another shock - AND has priced the BJ-10e at only \$375.00 Canadian. Plus, you won't be spending another heap load o bucks on consumables. The 10e uses regular everyday plain paper (letter, legal, A4, or envelope), acetate paper for overhead presentations, and the dry ink itself costs only pennies per page.

Quiet, portable, and inexpensive - the Canon BJ-10e.

For further information, or if you would like to arrange for a demonstration, simply call the ANO office nearest you.





Calling All Computer Corner Customers

With the recent closure of the Computer Corner chain of stores at the end of June, many of Computer Corner's customers have been without warranty support for their systems. Limited service is now available.

Due to a recent agreement with some of Computer Corner's former suppliers, AND Office Automation is now able to offer partial coverage for Computer Corner customers who have equipment which should still be covered by the manufacturer's warranty.

Our service division will not be able to offer 100% coverage, but we will be able to replace defective parts on some items which are still covered by the original manufacturer's warranty at discounted rates.

Labor charges will still apply, but we are hoping to be able to offer Computer Corner customers a level of support and service unavailable to them previously.

If you have a system which was purchased from Computer Corner, and require servicing, bring your system to the Service Department at our Richmond location, or telephone us at 276-8898.



When we asked for HP LaserJet Series II compatibility, Roland listened. When we asked for dual font cartridges, Roland listened. When we asked for additional memory expandability, Roland listened. And when we asked for a manual paper feed slot, Roland listened.

Now, after listening to our requests, Roland is acting. Recently previewed at the VAR show this spring, Roland and AND are now shipping the LP-1110—the offspring of its highly successful LP-1100.

The Raven LP-1110 is a feature-rich 11 page per minute laser printer. Its advanced paper handling, multiple emulations, and font capability meet all of your business laser printing needs.

Two 250 sheet paper cassettes mean less paper refilling and easy printing of large jobs. An adjustable manual feed provides even more paper flexibility. The LP-1110 prints on letter, legal, and A4 size paper, transparencies, labels, and envelopes.

HP LaserJet Series II, dot matrix, and Diablo printer emulations ensure compatibility with today's most popular software. Plus the 512KB RAM buffer is expandable to 4 MB so as to handle complex graphics and desktop publishing jobs.

The LP-1110 produces output at 300 dots per inch (dpi) for clear, crisp text and graphics. Thirteen built-in fonts and the downloadable font capability create high quality business output. There are also two font card slots to accommodate any of the 5 optional font cartridges.

Scorching speed, uncompromised compatibility, and smart looking output make the LP-1110 a must see!



Automating The GST Count

cluding Casen's impressive BJ-10s, Roland's comprehensive line of dot matrix printers, and AST's award winning CUPID computer systems. As well, representatives from all of the companies will be available to answer your questions and demonstrate their wares.

As seating is limited, we recommend that you register early. To register, or for further information,

DATE:	September 19, 1990
LOCATION:	Pan Pacific Hotel Pavilion "A" 981 Canada Place Vancouver, B.C.
MORNING:	8:30 am - 12:00 pm
AFTERNOON:	1:00 pm - 04:30 pm
COST:	\$20.00/Person

please call AND's Western Canada Head Office at (604) 276-8898.

If you attend only one seminar this year, be sure this is the one. We look forward to seeing you there!

P.S. Don't tell the boss, but we will also be giving away some very attractive door prizes after the morning and the afternoon sessions. Plus there will be plenty of refreshments so you don't starve!





"Out with the old and in with the new" seems to be the motto of the Intel Corporation, the largest manufacturer of PC-based microprocessors in the world.

a hybrid of the 80386, that combines internal 32-bit processing with a 16-bit interface to the rest of the PC. This means that it is capable of using less expensive 286 technology, while providing 386 compatibility. New applications such as Windows 3.0, Desqview/386, and a host of other 386 programs are already capable of taking advantage of the 387's capabilities.

all packed into a case which won't hog your desk space



Plus Impulse Hard Drives, featured in the August issue of *INNOVATION*, are now available with a five year warranty and instant support. **More**



Please sign me up to receive *ANCI* ACTION monthly: ☐

